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December 16, 2021

The Honorable Charles P. Rettig Commissioner Internal Revenue Service 1111 Constitution Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20224

Dear Commissioner Rettig,

On September 1, 2021, the Treasury Department announced a Treasury, White House and Code for America (CFA) "collaboration" on an Internet-based tax tool for individuals who did not file a necessary tax return but seek to receive a child tax credit (CTC). The release included a link to CFA's website and sign-up portal where individuals may access CFA software to prepare and submit tax filings necessary to receive the CTC and perhaps other stimulus payments.

In conjunction with the Treasury's announcement, the White House changed its CTC website by replacing the IRS's "Child Tax Credit Update Portal" with hyperlinks to <a href="www.getctc.org">www.getctc.org</a>. Some view this replacement as a federal government endorsement or preference for CTC eligible individuals to use CFA's software over the IRS's software.<sup>2</sup>

CFA also owns <a href="www.getyourrefund.org">www.getyourrefund.org</a>, an Internet-based portal providing "free" tax filing. With CFA's evident increased presence in tax preparation activities and endorsement of CFA by the federal government, it is essential that Congress obtain documentation and knowledge that taxpayer privacy protections are not at risk. In light of an ongoing purported leak of IRS data to ProPublica that include personally identifiable information and have been used for politicized articles, and given that taxpayer information is supposed to be protected by federal statute and enforcement, it is of utmost importance that privacy protections are closely scrutinized.

Because of the recently established collaboration between the Executive branch and CFA, we are interested in obtaining information about the IRS's collaboration with CFA, including

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See <a href="https://home.treasury.gov/news/press-releases/jy0341">https://home.treasury.gov/news/press-releases/jy0341</a>. See also, <a href="https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/statements-releases/2021/09/15/fact-sheet-biden-harris-administration-whole-of-government-effort-to-ensure-child-tax-credit-reaches-all-eligible-families/">https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/statements-releases/2021/09/15/fact-sheet-biden-harris-administration-whole-of-government-effort-to-ensure-child-tax-credit-reaches-all-eligible-families/">https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-nom/statements-releases/2021/09/15/fact-sheet-biden-harris-administration-whole-of-government-effort-to-ensure-child-tax-credit-reaches-all-eligible-families/">https://www.whitehouse.gov/child-tax-credit/</a>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> William Hoffman, All's Fair in Getting Child Credits Paid, Advocate Argues, Tax Notes, September 7, 2021.

documentation of adherence to all necessary taxpayer and privacy protections. Toward that end, please respond to the following questions and requests by January 17, 2021.

- 1. Please provide any agreements between the IRS and CFA, including grants.
- 2. Has CFA received Volunteer Income Tax Assistance (VITA) or Tax Counseling for the Elderly (TCE) grants? If so, please provide documentation, including Form 15272, compliance with security procedures,<sup>3</sup> any coordinated corrective actions,<sup>4</sup> and evidence that CFA has fulfilled all grant requirements and necessary documentation to ensure compliance with VITA and TCE's terms and conditions.<sup>5</sup>
- 3. To the extent CFA has received VITA grants, please identify all CFA tasks, projects, and programs for which such grants are used.
- 4. Has the IRS provided any information technology, including equipment, to CFA?<sup>6</sup>
- 5. Did the IRS perform any due diligence regarding CFA's business prior to Treasury announcing the federal government's collaboration? If yes, please describe the review process and corresponding analysis and conclusions, including analysis of CFA's privacy policy published on <a href="https://www.getctc.org">www.getctc.org</a>.
- 6. Considering the sensitive nature of return information, and the apparent massive leak of a "vast trove" of taxpayer information to ProPublica, please provide a complete description of CFA's security protocols used in any context of the IRS's collaboration with CFA to protect tax return information, including any relevant compliance with Publication 4299 and the six security, privacy and business standards detailed in Publication 1345.
- 7. Has CFA reported a security incident, as described in Publication 1345, to the IRS? If yes, please summarize each incident.
- 8. Is CFA authorized by the IRS to be part of the e-File program?
- 9. If CFA is an IRS certified e-File provider, please identify and substantiate with documentation, including substantiation of CFA adherence to the requirements in the IRS document "Become an Authorized e-file Provider". Also, please identify when CFA applied to become an IRS certified e-File provider and when an approval was granted.
- 10. Prior to September 1, 2021, how much time did the IRS spend developing its own CTC Portal?

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> See, Publication 4299, https://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/p4299.pdf.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> See, Publication 1084, https://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/p1084.pdf.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> See, Publication 5376, <a href="https://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/p5376.pdf">https://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/p5376.pdf</a> and Publication 5247 <a href="https://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/p5247.pdf">https://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/p5247.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> See e.g., Publication 4390, https:///www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/p4390.pdf (VITA/TCE Computer Loan Program).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> See <a href="https://www.irs.gov/e-file-providers/become-an-authorized-e-file-provider">https://www.irs.gov/e-file-providers/become-an-authorized-e-file-provider</a>.

- 11. Please provide CFA's past tax year of reports of potential identity theft refund fraud activity and its compliance, including the number of Form 3949-A's CFA filed with the IRS.<sup>8</sup> Has CFA missed any reporting deadlines?<sup>9</sup>
- 12. Has the IRS received a Form 14242, 14157, 14157-A or 13909 related to CFA? If yes, please summarize each report, complaint or affidavit.
- 13. Is CFA a participating member of the Security Summit or Identity Theft Tax Refund Fraud Information Sharing and Analysis Center?<sup>10</sup>
- 14. Identify the number of returns that have been submitted through <a href="www.getctc.org">www.getctc.org</a> and, separately, through the IRS CTC Portal and, for each of the two portal inlets, what percentage of returns were rejected?
- 15. To your knowledge, how many refund deposits generated through <a href="www.getctc.org">www.getctc.org</a> were to accounts that were not in the filer's name, to an account outside of the US or credited to a debit card?

I look forward to receiving the details on collaborations with third-parties regarding the CTC by January 17. Please, also, arrange for your staff to provide an informational briefing to our staff of the Finance Committee within the next month.

Sincerely,

Mike Crapo U.S. Senator

John Thune U.S. Senator

Richard Burr U.S. Senator

U.S. Senator

Charles E. Grassley

Pat Toomey U.S. Senator

Rob Portman U.S. Senator

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> See, Publication 1345, <a href="https://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/p1345.pdf">https://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/p1345.pdf</a> (Reporting of Potential Identity Theft Refund Fraud Activity).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Id

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> https://www.irs.gov/newsroom/security-summit.

Bill Cassidy, M.D.

Bill Cassidy, M.D. U.S. Senator

Todd Young U.S. Senator

Jan Janges

James Lankford U.S. Senator

John Barrasso, M.D.

U.S. Senator