## DESCRIPTION OF THE CHAIRMAN'S MARK OF A PROPOSAL TO EXCLUDE FROM GROSS INCOME CERTAIN COMPENSATION RECEIVED BY PUBLIC SAFETY OFFICERS AND THEIR DEPENDENTS

Scheduled for Markup by the SENATE COMMITTEE ON FINANCE on February 11, 2015

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#### **INTRODUCTION**

The Senate Committee on Finance has scheduled a committee markup on February 11, 2015, of a proposal to exclude from gross income certain compensation received by public safety officers and their dependents. This document, prepared by the staff of the Joint Committee on Taxation, provides a description of the proposal.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> This document may be cited as follows: Joint Committee on Taxation, *Description of the Chairman's Mark of a Proposal to Exclude From Gross Income Certain Compensation Received by Public Safety Officers and Their Dependents* (JCX-31-15), February 9, 2015. This document can also be found on the Joint Committee on Taxation website at <a href="https://www.jct.gov">www.jct.gov</a>.

# A. Exclusion of Certain Compensation Received by Public Safety Officers and Their Dependents

#### **Present Law**

Amounts received under a workmen's compensation act as compensation for personal injuries or sickness are excluded from gross income.<sup>2</sup> This exclusion applies to amounts received by an employee under a workmen's compensation act, or under a statute in the nature of a workmen's compensation act that provides compensation to employees for personal injuries or sickness incurred in the course of employment, as well as to compensation paid under a workmen's compensation act to the survivor or survivors of a deceased employee.<sup>3</sup>

Under the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, if the Bureau of Justice Assistance ("BJA"), an agency of the U.S. Department of Justice, determines that a public safety officer has died as the direct and proximate result of a personal injury sustained in the line of duty, the BJA will pay a monetary benefit to surviving family members or other beneficiary ("public safety officer survivor's benefit").<sup>4</sup> In addition, if the BJA determines that a public safety officer has become permanently and totally disabled as the direct and proximate result of a personal injury sustained in the line of duty, the BJA will pay a monetary benefit to the public safety officer ("public safety officer disability benefit").<sup>5</sup>

With respect to payments made by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (a previous agency of the U.S. Department of Justice) under the Public Safety Officers' Benefits Act of 1976 to a surviving dependent of a public safety officer who died as the direct and proximate result of a personal injury sustained in the line of duty, the Internal Revenue Service has ruled that the payments are made under a statute in the nature of a workmen's compensation act and are thus excluded from gross income.<sup>6</sup>

#### **Description of Proposal**

The proposal amends the Code to provide a specific exclusion from gross income for amounts paid (1) by the BJA as a public safety officer survivor's benefit or public safety officer disability benefit, or (2) under a State program that provides monetary compensation for surviving dependents of a public safety officer who has died as the direct and proximate result of a personal injury sustained in the line of duty, except that the exclusion does not apply to any

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Sec. 104(a)(1). All statutory references are to the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 ("Code") unless otherwise indicated.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Treas. Reg. sec. 1.104-1(b).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> 42 U.S.C. sec. 3796(a).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> 42 U.S.C. sec. 3796(b).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Rev. Rul. 77-235, 1977-2 C.B. 45.

amounts that would have been payable if the death of the public safety officer had occurred other than as the direct and proximate result of a personal injury sustained in the line of duty.

### **Effective Date**

The proposal is effective on the date of enactment of the proposal.

## **B.** Estimated Revenue Effects

The proposal is estimated to have no effect on Federal fiscal year budget receipts for the period 2015-2025.