

H.R. 8866—SUGAR ACT AMENDMENTS
OF 1971

STATISTICAL INFORMATION

COMMITTEE ON FINANCE
UNITED STATES SENATE
RUSSELL B. LONG, *Chairman*



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FOREIGN QUOTA ALLOCATIONS

TABLE 1.—Comparison of foreign sugar quotas present law pattern

Production area	1970 actual ¹	1971 present law pattern ²	1972 House bill ³	Change from 1971 present law pattern		Senate Finance Committee Action
				Increase	Decrease	
Total: Domestic areas	6, 410, 486	6, 110, 000	6, 410, 000	300, 000	.....
Philippines.....	1, 301, 020	1, 503, 780	1, 314, 020	.....	189, 760	.....
Mexico.....	652, 559	588, 249	537, 545	.....	50, 704	.....
Dominican Republic.....	678, 209	575, 312	525, 737	.....	49, 575	.....
Brazil.....	638, 210	575, 312	525, 737	.....	49, 575	.....
Peru.....	455, 991	458, 881	418, 982	.....	39, 899	.....
West Indies.....	216, 645	199, 579	192, 251	.....	7, 328	.....
Ecuador.....	92, 860	83, 710	80, 774	.....	2, 936	.....
French West Indies.....	68, 149	62, 782	0	.....	62, 782	.....
Argentina.....	78, 509	70, 772	76, 050	5, 278	.....	.....
Costa Rica.....	75, 133	67, 728	65, 185	.....	2, 543	.....
Nicaragua.....	75, 133	67, 728	65, 185	.....	2, 543	.....
Colombia.....	67, 537	60, 880	73, 688	12, 808	.....	.....
Guatemala.....	63, 314	57, 074	55, 265	.....	1, 809	.....
Panama.....	39, 500	42, 616	41, 567	.....	1, 049	.....
El Salvador.....	46, 429	41, 852	40, 151	.....	1, 701	.....
Haiti.....	26, 176	31, 962	30, 704	.....	1, 258	.....
Venezuela.....	32, 079	28, 918	36, 845	7, 927	.....	.....
British Honduras.....	15, 782	14, 539	33, 537	18, 998	.....	.....
Bolivia.....	7, 599	6, 850	17, 005	10, 155	.....	.....
Honduras.....	7, 599	6, 850	17, 005	10, 155	.....	.....
Bahamas.....	10, 000	10, 000	33, 537	23, 537	.....	.....
Paraguay.....	0	0	15, 116	15, 116	.....	.....
Australia.....	206, 270	203, 785	206, 025	2, 240	.....	.....
Republic of China.....	85, 946	84, 910	85, 844	934	.....	.....
India.....	82, 508	81, 514	82, 494	980	.....	.....
South Africa.....	60, 735	60, 003	60, 300	297	.....	.....
Fiji Islands.....	45, 265	44, 719	44, 806	87	.....	.....
Thailand.....	18, 909	18, 681	18, 844	163	.....	.....
Mauritius.....	18, 909	18, 681	30, 150	11, 469	.....	.....
Malagasy Republic.....	9, 740	9, 623	15, 075	5, 452	.....	.....
Swaziland.....	7, 448	7, 359	30, 150	22, 791	.....	.....
Malawi.....	0	0	0	0	.....	.....
Uganda.....	0	0	15, 075	15, 075	.....	.....
Ireland.....	5, 351	5, 351	5, 351	(⁴)	(⁴)	.....
Total foreign	5, 189, 514	5, 090, 000	4, 790, 000	463, 462	463, 462	
Total	11, 600, 000	11, 200, 000	11, 200, 000	.....	.....

¹ Based on actual consumption estimate of 11,600,000 tons as adjusted for declared deficits.

² Based on consumption estimates of 11,200,000 tons and domestic areas deficits of 800,000 tons.

³ Based on consumption estimates of 11,200,000 tons and deficits of 500,000 tons after reallocating 300,000 tons of the Puerto Rican deficit to mainland cane areas.

⁴ In 1973 the quota for Panama at a consumption estimate of 11,200,000 tons would be increased to 62,947 tons, an increase of 20,321 tons over the 1971 law pattern of distribution.

⁵ The quota for Malawi would not become effective until 1973.

⁶ No change.

TABLE 2.—FOREIGN QUOTAS UNDER 1965 ACT: ADMINISTRATION RECOMMENDATION, HOUSE BILL, SENATE BILL, CONFERENCE AGREEMENT

(Basic quotas and participation in the Cuban reserve for foreign countries at sugar requirements level of 9,700,000 tons)

[In short tons, raw value]

Countries	Conference agreement	House bill	Senate bill	Administration recommendation
A. For countries in the Western Hemisphere:				
Mexico.....	384, 501	340, 925	390, 135	390, 135
Dominican Republic.....	340, 925	340, 925	422, 512	385, 854
Peru.....	272, 013	272, 013	272, 013	240, 842
Brazil.....	340, 925	340, 925	272, 013	321, 558
British West Indies.....	136, 000	150, 397	122, 017	122, 017
Ecuador.....	49, 770	50, 267	49, 770	49, 770
Colombia.....	36, 000	42, 970	27, 829	27, 829
Costa Rica.....	40, 000	42, 159	34, 786	34, 786
Nicaragua.....	40, 000	38, 511	40, 672	40, 672
Guatemala.....	34, 000	32, 836	35, 321	35, 321
Venezuela.....	17, 000	30, 809	2, 676	2, 676
El Salvador.....	25, 000	30, 403	17, 125	17, 125
Haiti.....	18, 731	28, 782	18, 731	18, 731
Panama.....	25, 134	25, 134	14, 449	14, 449
Argentina.....	42, 000	21, 485	63, 685	63, 685
British Honduras.....	10, 000	19, 864	4, 281	4, 281
Bolivia.....	4, 054	4, 054	1, 000	-----
Honduras.....	4, 054	4, 054	1, 000	-----
French West Indies.....	42, 970	42, 970	42, 970	5, 841
Subtotal.....	1, 827, 077	1, 859, 483	1, 832, 985	1, 720, 554
B. For other countries:				
Australia.....	162, 152	162, 152	162, 152	186, 772
China, Republic of.....	67, 431	67, 293	67, 431	67, 431
India.....	64, 861	64, 861	64, 861	96, 865
South Africa.....	48, 000	29, 593	66, 584	96, 865
Fiji Islands.....	35, 489	24, 323	35, 489	45, 489
Thailand.....	15, 000	19, 864	-----	-----
Mauritius.....	14, 985	14, 188	14, 985	14, 985
Swaziland.....	6, 081	6, 081	6, 081	9, 098
Southern Rhodesia.....	6, 081	6, 081	6, 081	9, 098
Malagasy Republic.....	7, 492	6, 081	7, 492	7, 492
Ireland.....	5, 351	-----	2, 141	2, 141
Belgium.....	-----	-----	1, 605	1, 605
Turkey.....	-----	-----	1, 605	1, 605
Subtotal.....	432, 923	400, 517	436, 507	539, 446
Total.....	2, 260, 000	2, 260, 000	2, 260, 000	2, 260, 000

TABLE 3.—DISTRIBUTION OF 1971 QUOTAS COMPUTED ASSUMING 11,200,000 TON DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION AND TRANSFER OF 300,000 TON PUERTO RICAN DEFICIT TO DOMESTIC CANE AREA

(In short tons raw value)

Production area	Quota distribution assuming domestic deficits of 500,000 tons	Finance Committee action
Total domestic areas.....	6,410,000	
Philippines.....	1,362,120	
Mexico.....	557,748	
Dominican Republic.....	545,481	
Brasil.....	545,481	
Peru.....	435,087	
West Indies.....	188,777	
Ecuador.....	79,370	
French West Indies.....	59,384	
Argentina.....	67,102	
Costa Rica.....	64,217	
Nicaragua.....	64,217	
Colombia.....	57,723	
Guatemala.....	54,115	
Panama.....	40,406	
El Salvador.....	39,682	
Haiti.....	30,305	
Venezuela.....	27,419	
British Honduras.....	13,752	
Bolivia.....	6,494	
Honduras.....	6,494	
Bahamas.....	10,000	
Australia.....	203,785	
Republic of China.....	84,910	
India.....	81,514	
South Africa.....	60,003	
Fiji Islands.....	44,719	
Thailand.....	18,681	
Mauritius.....	18,681	
Malagasy Republic.....	9,623	
Swasiland.....	7,359	
Ireland.....	5,351	
Total foreign.....	4,790,000	
Total.....	11,200,000	

NOTE: The President's authority to vary the pro rata distribution of deficits among the countries of the Western Hemisphere is not reflected above. He has used this authority in the past only in favor of the Dominican Republic.

TABLE 4.—FINAL ADJUSTED SUGAR QUOTAS FOR FOREIGN COUNTRIES,¹ 1964-70
[Short tons, raw value]

Area	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970 ²
Philippines.....	1,219,790	1,178,216	1,202,978	1,126,020	1,126,020	1,126,020	1,301,020
Argentina.....	20,000	68,723	58,820	63,064	76,255	78,809	78,509
Australia.....	215,098	200,307	187,786	190,539	203,276	192,937	206,270
Bahamas.....						10,000	10,000
Belgium.....	182	1,937					
Bolivia.....			4,681	6,102	7,103	7,625	7,599
Brazil.....	182,363	269,243	478,143	512,651	619,881	640,638	638,210
British Honduras.....	5,988	5,115	12,884	13,378	15,880	16,568	15,782
British West Indies.....	142,524	148,605	176,886	183,641	217,971	227,455	216,645
China, Republic of.....	82,613	72,436	78,243	79,391	84,698	80,390	85,946
Colombia.....	30,346	34,182	50,597	54,250	65,594	67,792	67,537
Costa Rica.....	58,119	42,459	71,527	60,357	73,264	75,420	75,133
Dominican Republic.....	402,822	469,244	602,931	618,131	707,030	693,068	678,209
Ecuador.....	58,039	60,223	69,570	74,591	90,193	93,216	92,860
El Salvador.....	20,551	21,091	44,204	37,301	45,279	46,609	46,429
Fiji Islands.....	54,556	48,823	41,209	41,813	44,608	42,339	45,265
France.....	845	6,103					
French West Indies.....	34,290	52,248	55,644	57,767	66,237	71,550	68,149
Guatemala.....	45,023	42,734	60,277	50,863	61,743	63,557	63,314
Haiti.....	20,326	22,603	26,564	28,480	27,420	17,419	26,176
Honduras.....				6,085	7,406	7,625	7,599
India.....	110,553	103,919	73,403	76,216	81,311	77,175	82,508
Ireland.....	10,000	2,398	5,351	5,351	5,351	5,351	5,351
Malagasy Republic.....	11,559	7,871	8,867	8,997	9,600	9,111	9,740
Mauritius.....		16,008	17,213	17,466	18,633	17,686	18,909
Mexico.....	479,425	475,017	488,896	524,181	633,819	655,044	652,559
Nicaragua.....	50,454	49,416	19,000	52,889	54,835	71,925	75,133
Panama.....	19,216	17,655	13,000	32,815	37,439	44,440	39,500
Peru.....	234,391	292,892	381,375	408,901	494,431	300,000	455,991
Reunion.....		2,373					
South Africa.....	119,960	103,862	55,292	56,103	59,854	56,808	60,735
Southern Rhodesia.....	10,260	0	0	0	0	0	0
Swaziland.....		9,648	6,781	6,881	7,342	6,967	7,448
Thailand.....			17,213	17,466		17,686	18,909
Turkey.....		1,574					
Venezuela.....		2,873	24,033	25,767	31,156	32,200	32,079
Unallocated.....	509,875						
Total.....	4,149,168	3,829,798	4,333,368	4,437,457	4,973,629	4,853,430	5,189,514

¹ Basic quotas shown in table 11 as adjusted for global quota allocations in 1964 and for deficits and deficit prorations for each year shown.

² As of Nov. 13, 1970.

TABLE 5.—CHARGES TO U.S. CONTINENTAL SUGAR QUOTAS—DOMESTIC, FOREIGN, AND TOTAL, AND DOMESTIC AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL, 1934-70

[1,000 short tons, raw value]

Year	Total	Domestic	Foreign ¹	Domestic area participation (percent)
1934.....	6,575	3,591	2,984	55
1935.....	6,277	3,519	2,758	56
1936.....	6,834	3,718	3,116	54
1937.....	6,861	3,625	3,236	53
1938.....	6,619	3,622	2,997	55
1939.....	7,465	4,494	2,971	60
1940.....	6,443	3,695	2,748	57
1941.....	8,008	4,264	3,744	53
1942.....	5,556	3,697	1,859	67
1943.....	6,466	3,495	2,971	54
1944.....	6,941	3,217	3,724	46
1945.....	5,997	3,106	2,891	52
1946.....	5,658	3,329	2,329	59
1947.....	7,758	3,771	3,987	49
1948.....	7,084	3,844	3,240	54
1949.....	7,587	3,908	3,679	52
1950.....	8,277	4,478	3,799	54
1951.....	7,759	4,094	3,665	53
1952.....	7,991	4,100	3,891	51
1953.....	8,282	4,480	3,802	54
1954.....	8,240	4,435	3,805	54
1955.....	8,395	4,438	3,957	53
1956.....	8,992	4,795	4,197	53
1957.....	8,916	4,665	4,251	52
1958.....	9,076	4,380	4,696	48
1959.....	9,240	4,766	4,474	52
1960.....	9,521	4,531	4,990	48
1961.....	9,732	5,432	4,300	56
1962.....	9,797	5,201	4,596	53
1963.....	10,515	5,960	4,555	57
1964.....	9,109	5,523	3,586	61
1965.....	9,920	6,095	3,825	61
1966.....	10,355	6,041	4,314	58
1967.....	10,383	5,950	4,433	57
1968.....	10,951	5,985	4,966	55
1969.....	10,735	5,886	4,849	55
1970.....				

¹ The Republic of the Philippines has been included with foreign countries for all years even though it was a domestic area to 1946.

Note: Countries other than Cuba accounted for 1 to 36 percent of foreign supplies from 1934 through 1959 and for 100 percent of charges since 1960.

TABLE 6.—FINAL SUGAR QUOTAS, 1970

[Short tons, raw value]

Production area	Basic quota	Temporary quotas and prorations pursuant to sec. 202(d) ¹	Deficits and deficit prorations	Total quotas and prorations
Domestic beet area.....	3,597,000			3,597,000
Mainland cane area.....	1,308,000			1,308,000
Hawaii.....	1,145,486			² 1,145,486
Puerto Rico.....	1,140,000		-780,000	² 360,000
Virgin Islands.....	15,000		-15,000	0
Total domestic areas.....	7,205,486		-795,000	6,410,486
Philippines.....	1,126,020		175,000	² 1,301,020
Mexico.....	251,468	275,491	125,600	652,559
Dominican Republic.....	245,938	269,433	162,838	678,209
Brazil.....	245,938	269,433	122,839	638,210
Peru.....	196,164	214,904	44,923	455,991
British West Indies.....	93,245	75,297	43,103	216,645
Ecuador.....	35,785	39,202	17,873	92,860
French West Indies.....	30,905	23,685	13,559	68,149
Argentina.....	30,254	33,144	15,111	78,509
Costa Rica.....	28,953	31,719	14,461	75,133
Nicaragua.....	28,953	31,719	14,461	75,133
Colombia.....	26,025	28,512	13,000	67,537
Guatemala.....	24,398	26,729	12,187	63,314
Panama.....	18,218	19,959	1,323	² 39,500
El Salvador.....	17,892	19,601	8,936	46,429
Haiti.....	13,663	14,968	-2,455	26,176
Venezuela.....	12,362	13,542	6,175	32,079
British Honduras.....	7,157	5,485	3,140	15,782
Bolivia.....	2,928	3,208	1,463	7,599
Honduras.....	2,928	3,208	1,463	7,599
Australia.....	117,113	89,157		206,270
Republic of China.....	48,797	37,149		85,946
India.....	46,845	35,663		82,508
South Africa.....	34,483	26,252		60,735
Fiji Islands.....	25,700	19,565		45,265
Thailand.....	10,736	8,173		18,909
Mauritius.....	10,736	8,173		18,909
Malagasy Republic.....	5,530	4,210		9,740
Swaziland.....	4,229	3,219		7,448
Ireland.....	5,351			² 5,351
Bahamas.....	10,000			10,000
Total foreign.....	2,763,714	1,630,800	795,000	5,189,514
Total.....	9,969,200	1,630,800	0	11,600,000

¹ Proration of the quotas withheld from Cuba and Southern Rhodesia.² Direct-consumption limits in tons: Hawaii—39,672; Puerto Rico—174,000; Philippines—59,920; Panama—3,817; Ireland—5,351.

TABLE 7.—COMPARISON OF PERCENTAGE SHARES OF SUGAR IMPORT REQUIREMENTS ASSIGNED TO FOREIGN QUOTAS COUNTRIES

[In percent]

Countries	Sugar Act Amendments of 1965				H. R. 8366			
	Individual country quotas	Share of Cuba reserve	Share of Rhodesian reserve	Total sec. 202 quotas	Individual country quotas	Share of Cuban reserve	Share of Rhodesian reserve	Total sec. 202 quotas
Mexico.....	7.73	8.32	0.04	16.09	11.38	3.54	0.09	15.01
Brasil.....	7.56	8.13	.04	15.73	11.13	3.47	.08	14.68
Dominican Republic.....	7.56	8.13	.04	15.73	11.13	3.47	.08	14.68
Peru.....	6.03	6.49	.03	12.55	8.87	2.76	.07	11.70
West Indies.....	3.02	2.41	.02	5.45	4.07	1.27	.03	5.37
Ecuador.....	1.10	1.18	.01	2.29	1.71	.53	.01	2.25
French West Indies.....	.95	.76	.01	1.72	0	0	0	0
Argentina.....	.93	1.00	.01	1.94	1.61	.50	.01	2.12
Colombia.....	.80	.86	.01	1.67	1.56	.49	.01	2.06
Costa Rica.....	.89	.96	.01	1.86	1.38	.43	.01	1.82
Nicaragua.....	.89	.96	.01	1.86	1.38	.43	.01	1.82
Panama.....	.56	.60	.....	1.16	1.35	.42	.01	1.78
Guatemala.....	.75	.81	.....	1.56	1.17	.37	.01	1.55
El Salvador.....	.55	.59	.....	1.14	.85	.26	.01	1.12
Venezuela.....	.38	.41	.....	.76	.78	.24	.01	1.03
Bahamas.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.71	.22	.01	.64
British Honduras.....	.22	.18	.....	.40	.71	.22	.01	.91
Haiti.....	.42	.45	.....	.87	.65	.20	.01	.66
Bolivia.....	.09	.10	.....	.19	.36	.11	0	.47
Honduras.....	.09	.10	.....	.19	.36	.11	0	.47
Paraguay.....	0	0	.....	0	.32	.10	0	.42
Australia.....	3.60	2.87	.....	6.47	4.92	1.53	.....	6.45
Republic of China.....	1.50	1.20	.....	2.70	2.05	.64	.....	2.69
India.....	1.44	1.15	.....	2.59	1.97	.61	.....	2.58
South Africa.....	1.06	.85	.....	1.91	1.44	.45	.....	1.89

See footnotes at end of table, p. 8.

TABLE 7.—COMPARISON OF PERCENTAGE SHARES OF SUGAR IMPORT REQUIREMENTS ASSIGNED TO FOREIGN QUOTAS COUNTRIES¹—Con.

[In percent]

Countries	Sugar Act Amendments of 1965				H.R. 8866			
	Individual country quotas	Share of Cuba reserve	Share of Rhodesian reserve	Total sec. 202 quotas	Individual country quotas	Share of Cuban reserve	Share of Rhodesian reserve	Total sec. 202 quotas
Fiji.....	. 79	. 63	.....	1. 42	1. 07	. 33	.....	1. 40
Mauritius.....	. 33	. 26	.....	. 59	. 72	. 23	.....	. 95
Swaziland.....	. 13	. 10	.....	. 23	. 72	. 23	.....	. 95
Thailand.....	. 33	. 26	.....	. 59	. 45	. 14	.....	. 59
Malagasy Republic.....	. 17	. 14	.....	. 31	. 36	. 11	.....	. 47
Malawi.....	0	0	.....	0	. 36	. 11	.....	. 47
Uganda.....	0	0	.....	0	. 36	. 11	.....	. 47
Total.....	49. 87	49. 90	. 23	100. 00	75. 90	23. 63	. 47	1000

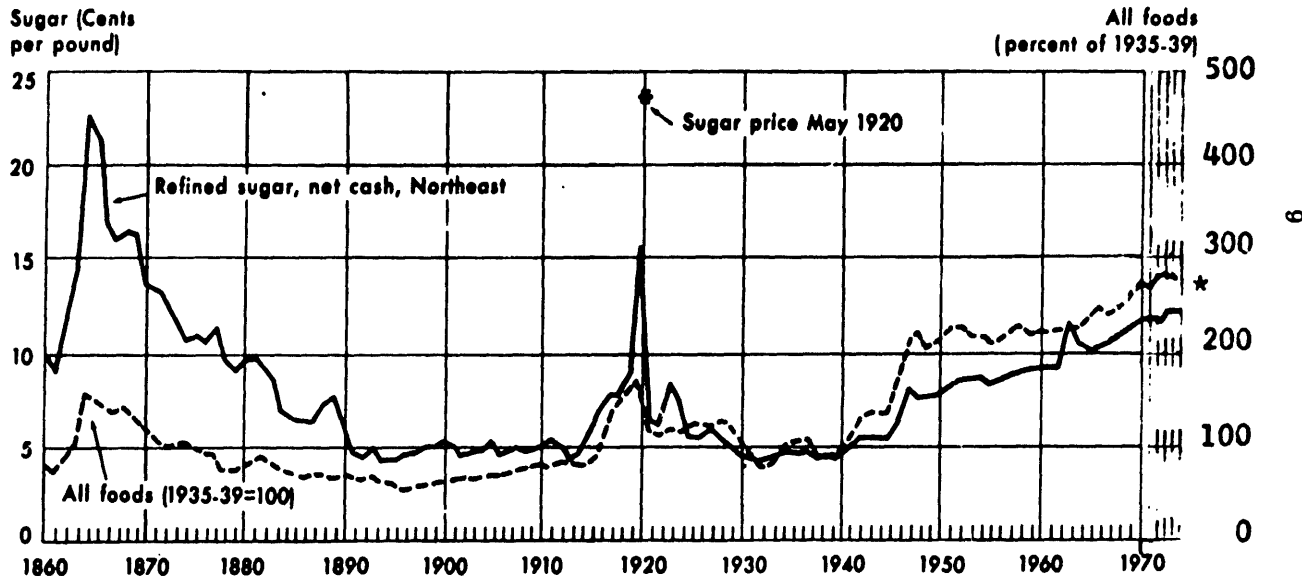
¹ Excluding quotas of 1,126,000 tons for the Philippines and 5,351 tons for Ireland under present law and H.R. 8866; the Bahamas has a fixed quota of 10,000 tons under present law but would share in the percentage under H.R. 8866.

NOTE.—The countries share in declared deficits as follows: Under the Sugar Act Amendments of 1965 the Philippines are assigned 47.22 percent of such deficits and 52.78 percent of such deficits are prorated to countries of the Western Hemisphere other than the Bahamas on the basis of their total

sec. 202 quotas if the deficits arose in the Western Hemisphere; if the deficits arose in the Eastern Hemisphere other than the Philippines 52.78 percent of such deficit would be prorated to quota countries in the Eastern Hemisphere other than Ireland and 47.22 percent would be assigned to the Philippines. A deficit in the Philippine quota is prorated to all quota countries except the Bahamas and Ireland. Under H.R. 8866, deficits would be prorated in a similar manner except the percentage assigned to the Philippines would be 37.60 percent and only Ireland would not share in deficit prorations.

Price Information

REFINED SUGAR PRICES, AND INDEX OF ALL FOOD PRICES, AT WHOLESALE IN THE UNITED STATES ANNUALLY, 1860 TO DATE



* April 1971

TABLE 8.—COMPARISON OF RETAIL SUGAR PRICES AND CONSUMERS PRICE INDEX FOR FOOD ITEMS, 1955-1970

Year	Retail sugar prices (cents per pound)	Consumer price index-food (1957-59=100)
1955.....	10.42	94.0
1956.....	10.57	94.7
1957.....	11.03	97.8
1958.....	11.26	101.9
1959.....	11.43	100.3
1960.....	11.63	101.4
1961.....	11.77	102.6
1962.....	11.70	103.6
1963.....	13.58	105.1
1964.....	12.81	106.4
1965.....	11.80	108.8
1966.....	12.04	114.2
1967.....	12.19	115.2
1968.....	12.18	119.3
1969.....	12.40	125.5
1970.....	12.97	132.4
1971 ¹	13.46	134.3

¹ January-April average.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE 9.—REFINED SUGAR RETAIL PRICE PER POUND IN SELECTED CITIES, BY MONTHS, 1929-70

(In cents)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
1929	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4
1930	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.1
1931	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.6
1932	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0
1933	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.3
1934	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.5
1935	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.7
1936	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6
1937	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.6
1938	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3
1939	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	6.4	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.4
1940	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2
1941	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	6	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.7
1942	6.4	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.8
1943	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8
1944	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7
1945	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7
1946	6.7	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	9	9.1	9.1	9.4	7.7
1947	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.7
1948	9.9	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.4
1949	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.5
1950 ¹	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.5	10.1	10.1	10.1	10	10	9.7
1951	10.04	10.06	10.06	10.02	10.00	10.04	10.24	10.28	10.28	10.18	10.14	10.12	10.12
1952	10.12	10.08	10.02	10.14	10.24	10.30	10.36	10.46	10.48	10.50	10.50	10.48	10.30
1953	10.58	10.50	10.48	10.52	10.54	10.56	10.58	10.60	10.62	10.64	10.60	10.52	10.56
1954	10.52	10.52	10.52	10.50	10.45	10.54	10.54	10.54	10.54	10.48	10.46	10.46	10.51
1955	10.46	10.46	10.44	10.42	10.42	10.40	10.38	10.38	10.40	10.40	10.46	10.48	10.42
1956	10.50	10.48	10.48	10.52	10.52	10.58	10.58	10.58	10.58	10.62	10.66	10.72	10.57
1957	10.86	10.96	10.96	10.98	11.00	11.00	11.06	11.12	11.12	11.10	11.12	11.12	11.03
1958	11.12	11.12	11.10	11.14	11.16	11.30	11.34	11.38	11.38	11.38	11.38	11.38	11.26
1959	11.38	11.34	11.38	11.34	11.32	11.38	11.42	11.46	11.50	11.54	11.54	11.58	11.43
1960	11.56	11.46	11.50	11.48	11.46	11.44	11.48	11.72	11.84	11.88	11.88	11.88	11.63
1961	11.88	11.88	11.88	11.86	11.84	11.82	11.78	11.74	11.64	11.68	11.62	11.62	11.77
1962	11.62	11.70	11.65	11.64	11.64	11.68	11.72	11.72	11.76	11.76	11.78	11.76	11.70
1963	11.76	11.88	11.94	12.00	12.74	16.80	15.84	14.74	13.46	13.22	14.10	14.48	13.58
1964 ²	14.26	14.56	14.04	13.50	13.22	12.76	12.22	12.06	11.92	11.78	11.72	11.64	12.81
1965	11.70	11.78	11.84	11.78	11.80	11.86	11.82	11.74	11.74	11.82	11.80	11.86	11.80
1966	11.88	11.88	11.94	12.00	12.02	12.00	12.02	12.06	11.12	12.16	12.16	12.22	12.34
1967	12.22	12.24	12.24	12.24	12.18	12.22	12.14	12.12	12.16	12.16	12.20	12.20	12.19
1968	12.16	12.12	12.14	12.18	12.16	12.18	12.16	12.22	12.22	12.26	12.22	12.20	12.18
1969	12.20	12.22	12.25	12.37	12.38	12.44	12.50	12.52	12.52	12.50	12.48	12.48	12.40
1970	12.50	12.58	12.70	12.76	12.84	12.92	13.04	13.12	13.16	13.22	13.34	13.40	12.77
1971	13.40	13.44	13.46	13.54									

¹ Since January 1950 retail price is reported on 5-lb. package, which is shown here in pound equivalent. Prior to 1950 the retail price was reported on 10-lb. package. Prior to November 1937, prices were quoted on sales in units of various sizes.

² New series.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE 10—RETAIL PRICE OF SUGAR AS OF JANUARY 1, FOR SELECTED NET IMPORTING AND EXPORTING COUNTRIES, ARRANGED IN DESCENDING ORDER OF TOTAL CONSUMPTION

[U.S. cents per pound]

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Net importing countries:					
United States.....	11.6	11.8	12.2	12.2	12.2
United Kingdom.....	11.1	9.5	9.3	8.5	8.8
Japan.....	14.2	17.0	15.6	16.1	16.4
West Germany.....	14.0	13.9	14.0	(¹)	13.7
Canada.....	8.8	8.8	8.1	8.9	8.8
Netherlands.....	14.0	14.4	14.7	15.6	16.8
Spain.....	11.8	11.8	(¹)	(¹)	10.8
Iran.....	(¹)	14.4	14.4	13.8	14.0
Pakistan.....	18.0	17.2	13.9	17.9	17.3
Egypt.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	12.0	11.8
Switzerland.....	11.2	8.9	8.1	9.3	9.1
Chile.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11.1	11.2
Sweden.....	15.0	12.7	13.6	13.0	13.0
Iraq.....	9.5	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3
Ceylon.....	14.0	14.0	14.0	12.1	12.1
Algeria.....	11.4	(¹)	(¹)	14.7	15.2
Ireland.....	11.1	10.5	11.4	(¹)	10.5
Norway.....	10.8	6.8	6.0	6.3	7.3
Average price.....	12.4	12.0	11.7	12.0	12.1
Net exporting countries:					
Brazil.....	6.1	7.8	6.6	6.4	(¹)
India.....	(¹)	12.0	7.9	10.1	10.0
France.....	12.6	12.6	13.1	(¹)	(¹)
Mexico.....	5.6	5.6	5.6	(¹)	5.6
Italy.....	16.0	17.4	17.1	17.1	(¹)
South Africa.....	7.0	7.0	8.0	(¹)	10.9
Australia.....	10.2	10.2	10.0	11.7	11.7
Philippines.....	(¹)	(¹)	8.14	7.3	9.6
Turkey.....	(¹)	13.7	13.7	13.9	16.4
Cuba.....	7.0	6.9	(¹)	(¹)	6.9
Yugoslavia.....	13.3	9.5	9.5	(¹)	9.7
Colombia.....	7.2	(¹)	(¹)	6.1	5.4
Belgium.....	13.9	14.4	16.7	15.5	(¹)
Venezuela.....	(¹)	(¹)	10.1	10.1	10.2
Peru.....	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.7	5.8
Austria.....	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	12.0
Denmark.....	8.3	10.3	13.5	(¹)	14.1
China (Taiwan).....	13.4	10.8	13.2	11.5	13.0
Average price.....	9.9	10.4	10.5	10.5	9.9
Average all countries.....	11.2	11.2	11.1	11.2	11.1

¹ Not available.

Note: Consumption in these listed countries of 47,400,000 tons represents 62 percent of 1969 world consumption of 75,900,000 short tons, raw value. Prices in unlisted countries, some of which have centrally planned economies are believed to average higher.

Source: International Sugar Organization Annuals.

Administration of Sugar Program Including Prorations, Price Guidelines, and Tariffs

DEFICIT PRORATIONS UNDER THE SUGAR ACT

The attached demonstration table illustrates that if deficits are prorated to and withdrawn from countries on the basis of "*Quotas then in effect*" (wording in the present Act), some countries may gain and some countries may lose entitlements solely due to the timing and nature of administrative actions.

This illustration for purposes of clarity is of a simple situation and so involves minor quantitative differences. Such differences may be quite significant when large deficits are involved. Also, the differences would be even more pronounced whenever a special Presidential allocation of deficit had been made to a country under a prior action.

It is pertinent also to point out that prorating or withdrawing deficits on the basis of "*quotas then in effect*" results in final quotas for the year which cannot be confirmed by reference to the statutory provisions of the Act, but can only be verified by making the computations for all previous actions involving changes in deficits.

If, on the other hand, the proration of deficits were made (or revised as necessary) on the basis of 202 quotas to be in effect subsequent to any action, the computation or verification of deficit prorations could be made on the basis of the statutory provisions of the Act without considering the quotas made effective by prior actions. This would be an advantage to anyone desiring to compute quotas under assumed levels of sugar requirements and deficits as quotas could be determined precisely because they would not be affected by the timing or nature of administrative actions.

It would appear logical that Congressional intent was to provide a procedure for determining deficits that would result in quotas independent of the timing of administrative action. Therefore, it is recommended that deficits be prorated on the basis of 202 quotas instead of "*quotas then in effect*."

TABLE 11.—DEMONSTRATIONS OF THE PRORATION OF DEFICITS ON THE BASIS OF "QUOTAS THEN IN EFFECT" (WORDING OF PRESENT ACT) RESULTING FROM ASSUMED ACTIONS 1

[In short tons, raw value]

Country	Action 1		Action 2		Action 3		Difference in deficit (col. 3 minus col. 5) ²
	Sec. 202 quotas	Sec. 202 quotas	Deficits based on col. 1	Adjusted quotas	Deficits withdrawn	Adjusted quotas	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)		(7)
Domestic areas.....	6,845,000	6,975,000	0	6,975,000	0	6,845,000	.....
Philippines.....	1,126,020	1,126,020	0	1,126,020	0	1,126,020	.....
Bahamas.....	10,000	10,000	0	10,000	0	10,000	.....
Ireland.....	5,351	5,351	0	5,351	0	5,351	.....
Subtotal.....	7,986,371	8,116,371	.....	8,116,371	.....	7,986,371	.....
Mexico.....	500,261	513,136	2,476	515,612	2,480	500,257	-4
Dominican Republic.....	489,257	501,850	2,422	504,272	2,426	489,253	-4
Brasil.....	489,257	501,850	2,422	504,272	2,426	489,253	-4
Peru.....	390,242	400,286	(10,044)	390,242	-10,044	390,242	0
British West Indies.....	170,439	172,559	845	173,404	834	170,450	+11
Ecuador.....	71,189	73,022	352	73,374	353	71,188	-1
French West Indies.....	53,616	54,282	266	54,548	262	53,620	+4
Argentina.....	60,186	61,735	298	62,033	298	60,186	0
Costa Rica.....	57,597	59,080	285	59,365	285	57,597	0
Nicaragua.....	57,597	59,080	285	59,365	285	57,597	0
Colombia.....	51,773	53,106	256	53,362	257	51,772	-1
Guatemala.....	48,537	49,786	240	50,026	241	48,536	-1
Panama.....	36,242	37,174	169	37,353	180	36,241	-1
El Salvador.....	35,594	36,509	176	36,685	176	35,594	0
Haiti.....	27,181	27,881	(700)	27,181	-700	27,181	0

Venezuela.....	24, 593	25, 226	122	25, 348	122	24, 593	0
British Honduras.....	12, 416	12, 570	62	12, 632	61	12, 417	+1
Bolivia.....	5, 825	5, 975	29	6, 004	29	5, 825	0
Honduras.....	5, 825	5, 975	29	6, 004	29	5, 825	0
Total Western Hemisphere.....	2, 587, 627	2, 651, 082	0	2, 651, 082	0	2, 587, 627	0
Australia.....	202, 525	205, 045	0	205, 045	0	202, 525	0
Republic of China.....	84, 385	85, 435	0	85, 435	0	84, 385	0
India.....	81, 010	82, 018	0	82, 018	0	81, 010	0
South Africa.....	59, 632	60, 374	0	60, 374	0	59, 632	0
Fiji Islands.....	44, 443	44, 996	0	44, 996	0	44, 443	0
Thailand.....	18, 565	18, 796	0	18, 796	0	18, 565	0
Mauritius.....	18, 565	18, 796	0	18, 796	0	18, 565	0
Malagasy Republic.....	9, 563	9, 682	0	9, 672	0	9, 563	0
Swasiland.....	7, 314	7, 405	0	7, 405	0	7, 314	0
Total non-Western Hemisphere.....	526, 002	532, 547	0	532, 547	0	526, 002	0
Subtotal Foreign.....	3, 113, 629	3, 183, 629	-----	3, 183, 629	-----	3, 113, 629	-----
Grand total.....	11, 100, 000	11, 300, 000	0	11, 300, 000	0	11, 100, 000	0

¹ Assumptions:

Action 1 represents an initial action to establish sugar requirements and quotas at 11.1 tons—no deficits.

Action 2 represents an increase in the sugar requirements from 11,100,000 to 11,300,000 tons, the proration of the resulting increase in the quotas for Peru and Haiti as deficits on the basis of quotas in effect at 11,100,000 requirement level with no deficits prorated to the Philippines.

Action 3 represents a decrease in sugar requirements from 11,300,000 to 11,100,000 tons and the withdrawal of deficits on the basis of "quotas then in effect" at the 11,300,000 requirement level.

² Quantities lost or gained due to the "quotas then in effect" method of prorating or withdrawing deficits, i.e. Action 2 prorations of deficits were made on the basis of Action 1 quotas, and Action 3 withdrawal of deficits were made on the basis of the Action 2 quotas which include deficits.

RAW SUGAR
COMPUTATION OF PRICE GUIDE
UNDER H.R. 8866

Under H. R. 8866, the price objective for a given month would be computed by determining the relationship between (1) the average of the parity index and the wholesale price index (both with 1967 equaling 100) for the 12-month period September 1970–August 1971 and (2) the price objective under current legislation for the same twelve month period and then applying that relationship to the average of the two indexes for the month in question.

With the average of those indexes estimated at 115.35 and the target price under current legislation of 8.56 cents per pound for the 12-month period September 1970–August 1971 the January 1972 price objective, based on estimated indexes, would be computed as follows:

$$115.35:8.56¢ = 120.85:x$$

$$x = 8.97¢$$

The price objective for January 1972 under current legislation, assuming the same estimated parity index, would be 9.07¢ or 1.1 percent higher.

TABLE 12.—RAW SUGAR PRICE GUIDE

	Parity index (1910– 14= 100)	Parity index (1967 = 100)	Whole- sale price index (1967 = 100)	Average of indexes (1967 = 100)	Current raw sugar price guide
September 1970.....	393. 0	115	111. 0	.....	8. 33
October 1970.....	394. 0	115	111. 0	.....	8. 35
November 1970.....	395. 0	115	110. 9	.....	8. 37
December 1970.....	396. 0	116	111. 0	.....	8. 39
January 1971.....	399. 0	117	111. 8	.....	8. 46
February 1971.....	403. 0	118	112. 8	.....	8. 54
March 1971.....	404. 0	118	113. 0	.....	8. 56
April 1971.....	407. 0	119	113. 3	.....	8. 63
May 1971.....	410. 0	120	113. 8	.....	8. 69
(September to May average).....	(400. 1)	(117)	(112. 1)	(114. 55)	(8. 48)
June 1971 ¹	412. 0	120	114. 2	.....	8. 73
July 1971 ¹	414. 0	121	114. 5	.....	8. 77
August 1971 ¹	417. 0	122	114. 9	.....	8. 84
Estimated 12-month average.....	404. 0	118	112. 7	115. 35	8. 56
September 1971 ¹	419. 0	123	115. 2	.....	8. 88
October 1971 ¹	421. 0	123	115. 6	.....	8. 92
November 1971 ¹	423. 0	124	116. 0	.....	8. 97
December 1971 ¹	425. 0	124	116. 3	.....	9. 01
January 1972 ¹	428. 0	125	116. 7	120. 85	9. 07

¹ Indexes estimated on actual rate of increase per month from September 1970 through May 1971.

TABLE 13.—DOMESTIC RAW SUGAR PRICE, DUTY PAID, NEW YORK. PARITY INDEX, DOMESTIC RAW SUGAR PRICE ADJUSTED FOR CHANGES IN PARITY INDEX, AND WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX

Period	Domestic raw sugar price duty paid ¹ (cents per pound)	Parity index (price paid by farmers)		Domestic raw sugar price adjusted for changes in parity index ² (cents per pound)	Quoted price as percentage of adjusted price (percent)	Wholesale price index of all commodities	
		1910-14=100	1967=100			1957-59=100	1967=100
1957.....	6.20	287	.....	6.08	101.9	99.0	.....
1958.....	6.23	294	.....	6.23	100.0	100.4	.....
1959.....	6.20	298	.....	6.32	98.1	100.6	.....
1957-59 average.....	6.21	293	.....	6.21	100.0	100.0	.....
1967:							
January.....	7.13	339	.....	7.18	99.3	106.2	.....
February.....	7.21	338	.....	7.16	100.6	106.0	.....
March.....	7.18	339	.....	7.18	100.0	105.7	.....
April.....	7.22	340	.....	7.21	100.1	105.3	.....
May.....	7.25	342	.....	7.24	100.1	105.8	.....
June.....	7.32	342	.....	7.25	101.0	106.3	.....
July.....	7.30	344	.....	7.29	100.1	106.5	.....
August.....	7.33	343	.....	7.27	101.1	106.1	.....
September.....	7.34	343	.....	7.27	101.0	106.2	.....
October.....	7.37	344	.....	7.29	101.1	106.1	.....
November.....	7.38	343	.....	7.27	101.5	106.2	.....
December.....	7.30	344	.....	7.29	100.1	106.7	.....
12-month average.....	7.28	342	100	7.25	100.4	106.1	100.0
1968:							
January.....	7.41	347	.....	7.33	101.1	107.2	.....
February.....	7.38	350	.....	7.42	99.5	108.0	.....
March.....	7.35	351	.....	7.44	98.8	108.2	.....

See footnotes at end of table, p. 000.

TABLE 13.—DOMESTIC RAW SUGAR PRICE, DUTY PAID, NEW YORK. PARITY INDEX, DOMESTIC RAW SUGAR PRICE ADJUSTED FOR CHANGES IN PARITY INDEX, AND WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX—Continued

Period	Domestic raw sugar price duty paid ¹ (cents per pound)	Parity index (price paid by farmers)		Domestic raw sugar price adjusted for changes in parity index ² (cents per pound)	Quoted price as percentage of adjusted price (percent)	Wholesale price index of all commodities	
		1910-14=100	1967=100			1957-59=100	1967=100
1968—Continued							
April.....	7.42	354	.....	7.50	98.9	108.3	.....
May.....	7.48	355	.....	7.52	99.5	108.5	.....
June.....	7.53	355	.....	7.52	100.1	108.7	.....
July.....	7.59	356	.....	7.55	100.5	109.1	.....
August.....	7.59	356	.....	7.55	100.5	108.7	.....
September.....	7.62	356	.....	7.55	100.9	109.1	.....
October.....	7.66	359	.....	7.61	100.7	109.1	.....
November.....	7.58	360	.....	7.63	99.3	109.6	.....
December.....	7.62	361	.....	7.65	99.6	109.8	.....
12-month average.....	7.52	355	104	7.52	100.0	108.7	102.5
1969:							
January.....	7.67	364	.....	7.71	99.5	110.7	.....
February.....	7.69	366	.....	7.76	99.1	111.1	.....
March.....	7.76	369	.....	7.82	99.2	111.7	.....
April.....	7.80	373	.....	7.91	98.6	111.9	.....
May.....	7.82	375	.....	7.95	98.4	112.8	.....
June.....	7.74	377	.....	7.99	98.9	113.2	.....
July.....	7.50	374	.....	7.93	94.6	113.3	.....
August.....	7.75	374	.....	7.93	97.7	113.4	.....
September.....	7.83	375	.....	7.95	98.5	113.6	.....
October.....	7.89	377	.....	7.99	98.7	114.0	.....
November.....	7.79	378	.....	8.01	97.3	114.7	.....
December.....	7.73	378	.....	8.01	98.5	115.1	.....
12-month average.....	7.75	373	109	7.91	98.0	113.0	106.5

1970:						
January	8.11	384		8.14	99.6	116.0
February	7.96	386		8.18	97.3	116.4
March	7.90	386		8.18	97.3	116.6
April	7.90	389		8.24	95.9	116.6
May	8.16	389		8.24	99.0	116.8
June	8.22	390		8.27	99.4	117.0
July	8.16	389		8.24	99.0	117.7
August	8.19	389		8.24	99.4	117.2
September	8.16	393		8.33	98.0	117.8
October	8.14	394		8.35	97.5	117.8
November	7.96	395		8.37	95.1	117.7
December	8.02	396		8.39	95.6	117.8
12-month average	8.07	390	114	8.26	97.7	117.1
1971:						
January	8.35	399		8.46	98.7	118.6
February	8.44	403		8.54	98.8	119.7
March	8.37	404		8.56	97.8	119.9
April	8.29	407		8.63	96.1	120.2
May	8.46	410	120	8.69	97.4	120.7

¹ Quotations by New York Coffee and Sugar Exchange for Contract No. 6 in bags c.i.f. New York plus 0.50 cent duty (Cuban rate) less 0.04 cent to approximate "bag allowance" on bulk sugar through 1960 quotations beginning in 1961 are for Exchange Contract No. 7 raw sugar in bulk, duty paid, New York, which beginning November 21, 1966, was replaced by Contract No. 10.

² Price to be considered under section 201, Sugar Act of 1948, as amended December 1965, in establishing annual sugar requirements after consideration has been given to consumption, inventory, population, the level and trend of consumer purchasing power and other demand factors.

TABLE 14.—SUGAR, RAW AND REFINED: RATE OF DUTY PER POUND, UNITED STATES, 1930-70

[In cents]

Item	Rate per pound			
	Raw		Refined	
	Full duty	Cuban	Full duty	Cuban
Tariff Act of 1930 (Hawley-Smoot Act, June 18, 1930)....	2.50	2.00	3.65	2.12
Proclamation (based on Tariff Commission report) by President Roosevelt on May 9, 1934; effective June 8, 1934.....	1.875	1.50	1.9875	1.59
Cuban Reciprocal Trade Treaty, proclaimed on Aug. 24, 1934, effective Sept. 3, 1934.....	1.875	.90	1.9875	.954
President Roosevelt on Sept. 11, 1939, suspended quotas, automatically restoring duty on Cuban sugar to rate effective previous to treaty of 1934.....	1.875	1.50	1.9875	1.59
Suspension of quotas terminated by President on Dec. 26, 1939, duty on Cuban sugar reverted to rate prior to suspension.....	1.875	.90	1.9875	.954
Supplemental Cuban Trade Treaty, proclaimed Dec. 29, 1941, effective Jan. 5, 1942.....	1.875	.75	1.9875	.795
Reciprocal Trade Treaty with Peru proclaimed June 29, 1942, effective July 29, 1942.....	.9375	.75	.99375	.795
United Nations Conference on Trade and Employment, at Geneva. Agreement with Cuba signed on Oct. 30, 1947, announced by State Department on Dec. 22, 1947, as effective Jan. 1, 1948.....	.6875	.50	.72875	.53
Torquay Tariff Conference, agreement with Dominican Republic and Peru announced by State Department on May 8, 1951, proclaimed by President Truman on June 4, effective June 6, 1951.....	.625	.50	.6625	.53
Philippine Trade Act of 1946 authorizing agreement with the Philippines signed on July 4, 1946, effective July 4, 1954; amended by Public Law 83-474 (act of July 5, 1954) and by Philippine Trade Agreement Revision Act of 1955, approved Aug. 1, 1955, authorizing revised agreement signed Sept. 6, 1955, effective:				
Jan. 1, 1956.....	.025		.02675	
Jan. 1, 1959.....	.05		.053	
Jan. 1, 1962.....	.10		.106	
Jan. 1, 1965.....	.20		.212	
Jan. 1, 1968.....	.30		.318	
Jan. 1, 1971.....	.40		.424	
Jan. 1, 1974.....	.50		.530	
Jan. 4, 1974.....	.625		.6625	

Note: Hawaiian sugars admitted free of duty since 1876. Puerto Rican sugars admitted free of duty since 1910. Virgin Islands sugars admitted free of duty since 1917. Philippine sugars admitted free of duty 1909-55 (between 1909 and 1913 duty free sugars limited to 300,000 tons annually). The Philippine Independence Act of Mar. 24, 1934 (Tydings-McDuffie Act), limited the duty-free imports in the United States from the Philippine Islands to 800,000 long tons of raw sugar and 50,000 tons of refined sugar in any calendar year, and made imports in excess of those quantities subject to the full U.S. duty. These provisions became effective on Jan. 1, 1936, following the establishment of the Commonwealth of the Philippines on Nov. 15, 1935, and were to expire in 10 years when all Philippine sugars imported by the United States were to become full dutiable. Under the Philippine Trade Act of 1946, approved Apr. 30, 1946, the Philippine annual sugar quota for the period Jan. 1, 1946- Dec. 31, 1973, was fixed at 952,000 short tons (850,000 long tons), of which not to exceed 56,000 short tons (50,000 long tons) may be refined sugar. For the period Jan. 1, 1974-July 3, 1974, the quota was fixed at 476,000 short tons, of which not to exceed 28,000 tons may be refined sugar. For the period Jan. 1, 1956-Dec. 31, 1958, the duty on Philippine sugars, under quota limitations, entering the United States was 5 percent of the lowest duty rate on sugar prevailing. This rate is increased progressively by 3-year periods; to 10 percent beginning with 1959 and then successively to 20, 40, 60, and 80 percent and to 100 percent of the lowest prevailing rate from Jan. 1-July 3, 1974. Beginning July 4, 1974, the duty will be the full duty rate.

U. S. Trade Relations With Sugar Producing Countries

Table 15. --United States Balance of Trade (exports over imports) ^{1/}
with sugar quota countries, 1966-70

(In millions of dollars)					
Area, country, and item	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
The Americas:					
Mexico					
Exports to-----	1,180.0	1,221.6	1,378.0	1,449.5	1,703.7
Imports from-----	750.2	748.9	909.8	1,029.3	1,222.4
Balance-----	429.8	472.7	468.2	420.2	481.3
Guatemala					
Exports to-----	90.5	91.2	93.4	83.7	99.9
Imports from-----	82.0	64.5	71.0	75.9	87.1
Balance-----	8.5	26.7	22.4	7.8	12.8
British Honduras					
Exports to-----	10.0	8.5	9.5	8.9	10.8
Imports from-----	4.0	6.5	6.5	7.7	6.4
Balance-----	6.0	2.0	3.0	1.2	4.4
El Salvador					
Exports to-----	69.5	60.4	61.2	58.5	64.5
Imports from-----	44.3	53.7	44.5	40.7	48.3
Balance-----	25.2	6.7	16.7	17.8	16.2
Honduras					
Exports to-----	67.8	71.1	74.9	74.9	89.4
Imports from-----	85.4	69.7	88.8	94.5	102.4
Balance-----	-17.6	1.4	-13.9	-19.6	-13.0
Nicaragua					
Exports to-----	70.8	70.2	62.3	59.2	76.9
Imports from-----	31.2	41.9	50.0	55.6	61.3
Balance-----	39.6	28.3	12.3	3.6	15.6
Costa Rica					
Exports to-----	62.2	63.7	74.1	76.9	94.5
Imports from-----	59.9	69.7	88.3	101.2	116.4
Balance-----	2.3	-6.0	-14.2	-24.3	-21.9
Panama					
Exports to-----	137.7	138.7	135.9	164.2	208.0
Imports from-----	68.1	75.9	78.4	75.0	75.5
Balance-----	69.6	62.8	57.5	89.2	132.5

See footnotes at end of table.

United States Balance of Trade. (exports over imports) $\frac{1}{2}$
with sugar quota countries, 1966-70--Continued

(In millions of dollars)

Area, country, and item	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
The Americas--Con.					
Bahamas					
Exports to-----	133.5	152.6	165.1	178.9	173.1
Imports from-----	23.8	25.6	35.5	48.2	82.0
Balance-----	109.7	127.0	129.6	130.7	91.1
Haiti					
Exports to-----	21.6	22.4	24.2	23.9	34.1
Imports from-----	18.7	21.4	26.4	29.0	31.9
Balance-----	2.9	1.0	-2.2	-5.1	2.2
Dominican Republic					
Exports to-----	88.1	97.1	114.6	124.4	143.3
Imports from-----	128.3	133.5	156.2	164.8	183.9
Balance-----	-40.2	-36.4	-41.6	-40.4	-40.6
French West Indies					
Exports to-----	12.2	12.9	13.3	12.8	15.1
Imports from-----	7.1	7.0	7.9	7.9	9.0
Balance-----	5.1	5.9	5.4	4.9	6.1
Jamaica					
Exports to-----	115.1	125.5	146.9	174.7	218.7
Imports from-----	133.2	143.8	137.7	150.8	185.7
Balance-----	-18.1	-18.3	9.2	23.9	33.0
Guyana					
Exports to-----	24.1	26.7	22.7	22.1	24.8
Imports from-----	28.6	28.3	34.0	32.3	43.2
Balance-----	-4.5	-1.6	-11.3	-10.2	-18.4
Barbados					
Exports to-----	11.0	13.1	14.5	18.2	21.8
Imports from-----	3.5	6.6	6.0	8.3	8.8
Balance-----	7.5	6.5	8.5	9.9	13.0
Colombia					
Exports to-----	287.1	217.9	319.2	302.8	394.9
Imports from-----	244.8	240.4	264.0	240.4	268.9
Balance-----	42.3	-22.5	55.2	62.4	126.0

See footnotes at end of table.

United States Balance of Trade (exports over imports) ^{1/}
with sugar quota countries, 1966-70--Continued

(In millions of dollars)					
Area, country, and item	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
The Americas--Con.					
Venezuela					
Exports to-----	598.0	587.2	655.0	708.2	759.3
Imports from-----	1,002.4	979.6	949.8	940.1	1,082.1
Balance-----	-404.4	-392.4	-294.8	-231.9	-322.8
Ecuador					
Exports to-----	82.6	99.2	98.0	97.6	127.0
Imports from-----	94.4	100.5	89.9	80.7	108.7
Balance-----	-11.8	-1.3	8.1	16.9	18.3
Peru					
Exports to-----	308.4	258.0	197.2	167.6	214.1
Imports from-----	311.2	309.7	339.0	313.2	340.5
Balance-----	-2.8	-51.7	-141.8	-145.6	-126.4
Bolivia					
Exports to-----	47.0	58.9	54.9	59.2	45.7
Imports from-----	28.2	42.9	31.7	22.8	24.8
Balance-----	18.8	16.0	23.2	36.4	20.9
Brazil					
Exports to-----	575.0	547.2	704.6	672.0	840.6
Imports from-----	599.7	559.1	669.9	616.7	669.4
Balance-----	-24.7	-11.9	34.7	55.3	171.2
Argentina					
Exports to-----	244.1	230.1	281.4	378.3	441.5
Imports from-----	148.8	140.0	190.2	155.3	171.8
Balance-----	95.3	90.1	91.2	223.0	269.7
Total for the Americas:					
Exports to-----	4,236.3	4,174.2	4,700.9	4,916.5	5,801.7
Imports from-----	3,897.8	3,869.2	4,275.5	4,290.4	4,930.5
Balance-----	338.5	305.0	425.4	626.1	871.2

See footnotes at end of table.

United States Balance of Trade (exports over imports)^{1/}
with sugar quota countries, 1966-70--Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Area, country, and item	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Africa, Asia, Pacific and Europe:					
Malagasy Republic					
Exports to-----:	4.2	3.4	6.0	11.9	7.0
Imports from-----:	23.4	22.6	37.4	27.8	31.7
Balance-----:	-19.2	-19.2	-31.4	-15.9	-24.7
Republic of South Africa					
Exports to-----:	401.0	426.4	455.7	505.5	562.7
Imports from-----:	249.0	225.9	255.9	246.3	288.0
Balance-----:	152.0	200.5	199.8	259.2	274.7
Rhodesia					
Exports to-----:	7.4	3.7	2.0	.5	.5
Imports from-----:	9.4	6.6	1.6	.1	.1
Balance-----:	-2.0	-2.9	.4	.4	.4
Mauritius and Dependencies					
Exports to-----:	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.1	4.9
Imports from-----:	3.2	1.2	3.9	6.8	2.2
Balance-----:	-2.2	.4	-2.8	-5.7	2.7
Swayiland	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>
Malawi					
Exports to-----:	2.0	1.8	2.6	1.6	5.0
Imports from-----:	1.9	1.7	1.9	3.5	1.9
Balance-----:	.1	.1	.7	-1.9	3.1
Uganda					
Exports to-----:	2.0	3.9	3.4	3.3	4.2
Imports from-----:	58.4	44.2	51.7	42.2	47.5
Balance-----:	-56.4	-40.3	-48.3	-38.9	-43.3
India					
Exports to-----:	929.3	955.4	717.6	517.1	573.2
Imports from-----:	327.0	293.7	312.1	344.0	298.1
Balance-----:	602.3	661.7	405.5	173.1	275.1

See footnotes at end of table.

United States Balance of Trade (exports over imports) ^{1/}
with sugar quota countries, 1966-70--Continued

(In millions of dollars)					
Area, country, and item	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Africa, Asia, Pacific and Europe--Con.					
Thailand					
Exports to-----	127.9	164.0	186.2	147.6	150.2
Imports from-----	76.4	96.1	80.7	92.2	100.0
Balance-----	51.5	67.9	105.5	55.4	50.2
Philippines					
Exports to-----	347.8	430.4	436.3	374.3	373.2
Imports from-----	397.6	380.2	435.9	422.6	475.9
Balance-----	-49.8	50.2	.4	-48.3	-102.7
Republic of China (Taiwan)					
Exports to-----	236.5	333.1	387.3	393.4	527.0
Imports from-----	116.9	165.7	269.5	387.8	549.4
Balance-----	119.6	167.4	117.8	5.6	-22.4
Fiji	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>
Australia					
Exports to-----	652.5	892.6	871.6	855.3	985.4
Imports from-----	395.2	406.0	488.0	587.9	611.0
Balance-----	257.3	486.6	383.6	267.4	374.4
Ireland					
Exports to-----	86.2	77.3	86.7	117.6	111.9
Imports from-----	94.0	129.5	107.7	123.3	134.7
Balance-----	-7.8	-52.2	-21.0	-5.7	-22.8
Total for Africa, Asia, Pacific and Europe					
Exports to-----	2,797.8	3,293.6	3,156.5	2,929.2	3,305.2
Imports from-----	1,752.4	1,773.4	2,046.3	2,284.5	2,540.5
Balance-----	1,045.4	1,520.2	1,110.2	644.7	764.7
World Total					
Exports to-----	7,034.1	7,467.8	7,857.4	7,845.7	9,106.9
Imports from-----	5,650.2	5,642.6	6,321.8	6,574.9	7,471.0
Balance-----	1,383.9	1,825.2	1,535.6	1,270.8	1,635.9

^{1/} Exports are U.S. exports of domestic and foreign merchandise and imports are U.S. general imports.

^{2/} Not available.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce (Report FT 990).

Table 16. --Sugar Quota Countries: Ranking According To
Selected Economic Criteria 1/ and Labor
Conditions in the Sugar Industry

Country	Rank According : to Selected : Economic : Criteria 1/	Rank According : : to Labor 2/ : : Conditions in : : Sugar Industry :	Combined Rank 3/
Philippines	18	28	23
Dominican Republic	14 *	6	11
Mexico	1	14	1
Brazil	5	23	10
Peru	21	4	18
Br. West Indies	23	8	21 *
Australia	7	2	3
Ecuador	11	16	12
China, Republic of	2	18	4
India	12	29	17
Argentina	10	5	7 *
Costa Rica	13	19	13
Nicaragua	28	13	26
Fr. West Indies	27	7	24
Colombia	16	15	15
Guatemala	19	20	21 *
So. Africa	4	9	2
Panama	17	11	14
El Salvador	6	17	7 *
Fiji Islands	20	12	19
Haiti	14 *	22	16
Venezuela	8	3	5
Thailand	3	26	7 *
Mauritius	30	25	29
Br. Honduras	26	NA	NA
Bahama Islands	9	1	6
Malagasy Republic	24	27	27
Bolivia	25	21	25
Honduras	22	10	20
Swaziland	29	24	28
Ireland	NA	NA	NA
So. Rhodesia	NA	NA	NA

* Tie

- 1/ Combined ranking according to supply performance, trade with the U.S., and need for a U.S. quota.
2/ Ranking based on wage rates, fringe benefits and working conditions in the sugar industry.
3/ Combined rank weighted 75 percent to economic criteria and 25 percent to labor conditions.

TABLE 17.—U.S. SUGAR QUOTA COUNTRIES: RANKING ACCORDING TO PRESENT QUOTA AND ALSO ACCORDING TO SELECTED CRITERIA SUSCEPTIBLE TO QUANTITATIVE EVALUATION

	Present U.S. Quota			U.S. supply performance			General trade with United States		Need for U.S. sugar quota				Overall	
	Size ¹	Per capita ²	Per cent of total sugar exports ³	Fulfillment of quota ⁴	Summer-time receipts ⁵	Inventory ⁶	Trade balance ⁷	Purchases of U.S. agricultural products ⁸	Per capita G.D.P. ⁹	Per cent sugar of all exports ¹⁰	Other premium sugar markets ¹¹	World market ¹²	Average ¹³	Rank
Philippines.....	1	23	• 26	27	11	22	24	3	12	6	• 1	• 24	14. 8	18
Dominican Republic.....	2	31	25	• 1	17	15	25	17	11	3	• 1	23	13. 8	• 14
Mexico.....	3	15	20	• 1	8	7	1	2	21	12	• 1	15	6. 4	1
Brazil.....	4	13	14	• 1	3	5	27	11	15	14	• 1	7	10. 4	5
Peru.....	5	22	19	26	16	8	26	12	14	11	• 1	14	15. 2	21
British W. Indies.....	6	27	8	• 1	20	24	28	5	20	7	29	• 24	17. 2	23
Australia.....	7	18	4	• 1	18	12	2	6	27	16	25	8	11. 1	7
Ecuador.....	8	17	• 26	20	4	1	18	• 18	6	15	• 1	• 24	12. 6	11
China, Republic of.....	9	11	• 5	• 1	19	18	9	4	10	10	• 1	• 3	8. 4	2
India.....	10	1	10	22	9	6	8	14	2	24	24	12	12. 9	12
Argentina.....	11	• 8	18	• 1	23	2	4	• 23	24	25	• 1	13	12. 0	10
Costa Rica.....	• 12	25	24	• 1	12	9	• 19	• 21	19	13	• 1	22	13. 7	13
Nicaragua.....	• 12	24	• 26	29	25	23	10	• 21	38	20	• 1	• 24	19. 0	28
French W. Indies.....	14	29	11	23	15	28	14	• 25	NA	5	26	19	18. 3	27
Colombia.....	15	10	12	18	6	19	• 19	15	17	22	• 1	5	14. 2	16
Guatemala.....	16	14	• 22	19	24	10	11	16	16	18	• 1	• 20	15. 0	19
South Africa.....	17	7	3	• 1	14	27	3	7	23	21	• 1	2	10. 3	4
Panama.....	18	21	• 22	30	7	16	7	13	22	17	• 1	20	14. 2	17
El Salvador.....	19	16	17	• 1	13	3	13	• 18	13	19	• 1	11	10. 7	6
Fiji Islands.....	20	28	7	• 1	22	20	NA	NA	NA	2	28	18	15. 2	20
Haiti.....	21	12	21	31	10	13	• 16	• 18	1	8	• 1	16	13. 8	• 14
Venezuela.....	22	• 8	16	• 1	2	4	29	1	26	28	• 1	10	11. 2	8
Thailand.....	• 23	2	13	28	1	11	6	8	4	27	• 1	6	9. 9	3

See footnotes at end of table, p. 28.

TABLE 17.—U.S. SUGAR QUOTA COUNTRIES: RANKING ACCORDING TO PRESENT QUOTA AND ALSO ACCORDING TO SELECTED CRITERIA SUSCEPTIBLE TO QUANTITATIVE EVALUATION—Continued

	Present U.S. Quota			U.S. supply performance			General trade with United States		Need for U.S. sugar quota				Overall	
	Size ¹	Per capita ²	Per cent of total sugar exports ³	Fulfillment of quota ⁴	Summer-time receipts ⁵	Inventory ⁶	Trade balance ⁷	Purchases of U.S. agricultural products ⁸	Per capita G.D.P. ⁹	Per cent of all sugar exports ¹⁰	Other premium sugar markets ¹¹	World market ¹²	Average ¹³	Rank
Mauritius.....	23	20	1	24	29	29	16	28	8	1	31	24	21.8	30
British Honduras.....	25	30	9	17	5	26	15	25	NA	4	27	24	18.1	26
Bahama Islands.....	26	26	26	1	28	NA	5	10	NA	NA	1	24	11.5	9
Malagasy Republic.....	27	3	5	21	29	17	23	28	3	9	1	3	17.3	24
Bolivia.....	28	5	15	25	26	21	12	25	5	26	1	9	17.6	25
Honduras.....	28	6	26	1	27	14	21	23	9	NA	1	24	15.8	22
Swaziland.....	30	19	2	1	29	25	NA	NA	NA	NA	30	17	20.9	29
Ireland.....	31	4		1			22	9	25	(?)	(?)	(?)		
Southern Rhodesia*							NA	NA	7	23	23	1		

¹ Based on entitlements under final 1970 quotas (largest=1).

² Based on 1967 population of the country (smallest %=1).

³ Based on 1966-69 record (smallest %=1) 26=sugar exports to United States only.

⁴ Percent of full entitlement, 1966-70 (within 0.1%=1).

⁵ Percent of annual quota arriving during June-September, average 1966-70 (largest %=1).

⁶ Inventory, beginning of crop as a percent of local consumption and exports, 1967-69 (largest=1).

⁷ Excluding AID agricultural products from United States (most favorable to United States=1) favorable 1 through 15, others unfavorable.

⁸ Excluding AID agricultural products from United States (largest=1).

⁹ Country's gross domestic product per capita 1967 (smallest=1).

¹⁰ Average 1966-68 (largest=1).

¹¹ Participation in other premium sugar markets as percent of total sugar exports, 1966-69 (smallest=1) 1=none.

¹² Percentage of total sugar exports to world market, 1966-69 (largest=1) 24=none.

¹³ Average of rankings, with equal weighting to each of 3 categories: Supply performance, general trade with the United States and need for a U.S. sugar quota.

* Tie.

^b 2-year average.

^c (Net importer).

*Quota suspended.

NA Not available.

NOTE.—Rankings on this table are not indicative of the appropriate size of quota for any country and, in fact, take no cognizance of total export capabilities of the countries. The rankings do show the relationship of any quota country to all others with respect to the selected criteria.

Table 18. --U. S. SUGAR QUOTA COUNTRIES: POPULATION, PER CAPITA GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, AND U. S. SUGAR QUOTA
(Basis for rankings in columns 2 and 9 of ranking table)

	1967 Population (millions)	1970 U.S. Quota Short tons raw value	Per Cap Pounds Raw Value	Column 2 U.S. Quota Per Capita Lowest = 1	1967 Per Capita Gross Domestic Product (1967 Dollars)	Column 9 Per Capita G.D.P. Lowest = 1
Mexico	45.7	652,559	28.6			
Dominican Republic	3.9	678,209	347.8	15	520	21
Brazil	85.7	638,210	14.9	31	251	11
Peru	12.4	455,991	73.5	13	273	15
British West Indies	3.8	216,645	114.0	22	263	14
Ecuador	5.5	92,860	33.8	27	505	20
French West Indies	0.6	68,149	227.2	17	218	6
Argentina	23.0	78,509	6.8	29	---	---
Colombia	19.2	67,537	7.0	8 tie	758	24
Panama	1.3	39,500	60.8	10	313	17
Haiti	4.6	26,176	11.4	21	553	22
Venezuela	9.4	32,079	6.8	12	79	1
British Honduras	0.1	15,782	315.6	8 tie	935	26
Bolivia	3.8	7,599	4.0	30	---	---
Bahama Islands	0.2	10,000	100.0	5	176	5
				26	---	---
<u>CENTRAL AMERICA COMMON</u>						
<u>MKT.</u>						
Costa Rica	1.6	75,133	93.9			
Nicaragua	1.8	75,133	83.5	25	394	19
Guatemala	4.7	63,314	26.9	24	339	18
El Salvador	3.2	46,429	29.0	14	285	16
Honduras	2.4	7,599	6.3	16	261	13
				6	226	9
<u>OTHER COUNTRIES</u>						
Australia	11.8	206,270	35.0	18	2048	27
China	13.1	85,946	10.3	11	238	10
India	511.1	82,508	0.3	1	81	2
South Africa	18.7	60,735	6.5	7	597	23
Fiji Islands	0.5	45,265	181.1	28	---	---
Thailand	32.7	18,909	1.2	2	140	4
Mauritius	0.8	18,909	47.3	20	225	8
Malagasay Republic	6.4	9,740	3.0	3	103	3
Southern Rhodesia	4.5	0	---	---	222	7
Ireland	2.9	5,351	3.7	4	894	25
Swaziland	0.4	7,448	37.2	19	NA.	NA.
Sub-Total						
Philippines	34.7	1,301,020	75.0	23	259	12
GRAND TOTAL	870.9	5,189,514				

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 1967-1970

Table 19. --U.S. SUGAR QUOTA COUNTRIES: AVERAGE SUGAR EXPORTS BY TYPE OF MARKET, 1966-69
(Basis for rankings in columns 3, 11, and 12 of ranking table)

	Average Sugar Exports 1966-69 (1000 short tons, raw value)-				Percentage of Exports to Other			Column 3 To U.S. Lowest = 1	Column 11 To Other Pre- ferential Lowest = 1	Column 12 To World Highest = 1
	Total	To U.S.	Other Preferential Markets	To World Market	U.S.	Preferential	World			
Mexico	658	585	0	73	88.9	0	11.1	20		15
Dominican Republic	690	683	0	7	99.0	0	1.0	25	1	7
Brazil	1,143	647	0	496	56.6	0	43.4	14	1	23
Peru	439	386	0	53	87.9	0	12.1	19	1	7
British West Indies	1,196	205	991	0	17.1	82.9	0	18	1	14
Ecuador	82	82	0	0	100.0	0	0	8	29	24
French West Indies	196	64	122	10	32.7	62.2	5.1	26	1	24
Argentina	85	69	0	16	81.2	0	18.8	11	26	19
Columbia	200	102	0	98	51.0	0	49.0	18	1	13
Panama	31	30	0	1	96.8	0	3.2	12	1	5
Haiti	28	45	0	3	89.3	0	10.7	22	1	20
Venezuela	39	26	0	13	66.7	0	33.3	21	1	16
British Honduras	59	15	44	0	25.4	74.6	0	16	1	10
Bolivia	10	6	0	4	60.0	0	40.0	9	27	22
Bahama Islands	2	2	0	0	100.0	0	0	15	1	21
								28	1	24
CENTRAL AMERICAN COMMON MARKET										
Costa Rica	73	72	0	1	98.6	0	1.4	24	1	22
Nicaragua	48	48	0	0	100.0	0	0	24	1	22
Guatemala	63	61	0	2	96.8	0	3.2	22	1	22
El Salvador	59	43	0	16	72.9	0	27.1	17	1	11
Honduras	5	5	0	0	100.0	0	0	26	1	24
Sub-total	(248)	(229)	(0)	(19)	(92.3)	(0)	(7.7)			
Total Western Hemisphere	5,106	3,156	1,157	793	61.8	22.7	15.5			
OTHER FOREIGN										
Australia	1,949	195	970	784	10.0	49.8	40.2	4	1	8
China	723	80	0	643	11.1	0	88.9	5	23	3
India	246	77	103	66	31.3	41.9	26.8	10	1	3
South Africa	807	69	0	738	8.6	0	91.4	3	1	12
Fiji Islands	358	43	283	32	12.0	79.1	8.9	7	1	2
Thailand	24	13	0	11	54.2	0	45.8	13	28	18
Mauritius	663	17	646	0	2.6	97.4	0	1	1	6
Malagasy Republic	81	9	0	72	11.1	0	88.9	1	31	24
Swaziland	159	7	137	15	4.4	86.2	9.4	1	1	3
Southern Rhodesia	74	0	6	68	0 2/	8.1	91.9	2	30	17
Ireland 1/								1	23	1
Sub-Total	(5,084)	(510)	(2,145)	(2,145)	(10.0)	(42.2)	(47.8)			
Philippines	1,138	1,138	0	0	100.0	0	0	21	1	24
GRAND TOTAL	11,328	4,664	3,302	3,222	42.4	29.2	26.4			

1/ Net Importer
2/ No Entries in U. S. Permitted
3/ Tie

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U.S. SUGAR QUOTA COUNTRIES

Table 20. --U.S. SUGAR QUOTA COUNTRIES: AVERAGE QUOTA ENTITLEMENTS, SHORTFALLS AND PERCENTAGE OF QUOTA FULFILLMENT, 1966-70
(Basis of column 4 of ranking table)

Country	Average maximum Quota entitlement ^{1/} 1966-70 (000) Tons	Average shortfall from filling entitlement 1960-70 (000) Tons	Percent average shortfall of average entitlement (col. 2) + (col. 1)	Percent Quota Fulfillment Highest = 1
Philippines	1,446.49	275.12	19.02	27
Dominican Republic	659.87	0	0	1
Mexico	590.90	.01	--	1
Brazil	577.90	0	0	1
Peru	452.81	45.00	9.94	26
British West Indies	204.52	0	0	1
Australia	170.37	.04	.02	1
Ecuador	144.09	.30	.36	1
China, Republic of	81.73	0	0	20
India	79.41	.42	.54	1
Argentina	71.09	.04	.06	22
Costa Rica	71.14	.03	.04	1
Nicaragua	69.31	14.82	21.70	1
French W. Indies	64.30	.44	.68	29
Colombia	61.05	.11	.18	23
Guatemala	59.95	.12	.20	18
South Africa	57.76	.01	.02	19
Panama	42.74	9.94	23.26	1
El Salvador	43.96	0	0	30
Fiji Islands	43.05	.01	.02	1
Taiti	32.06	7.72	24.08	1
Venezuela	29.05	.02	.07	31
Thailand	17.85	3.70	20.73	1
Mauritius	17.98	.20	1.11	28
British Honduras	14.88	.02	.13	24
Bahamas Islands ^{4/}	10.00	-	-	17
Malagasy Republic	9.26	.40	.43	1
Bolivia	6.89	.32	4.64	21
Honduras ^{4/}	7.18	0	0	25
Swaziland	7.08	0	0	1
Ireland	5.35	-	-	1
Southern Rhodesia	-	-	-	1

^{1/} The five year average quota which could have been assigned had each country been able to fill its share of all deficits prorations.

^{2/} The difference between the entitlement established in (col. 1) and sugar imported and charged to the U. S. quota.

^{3/} Ranking of (Col. 3) showing 16 countries which exported within 0.1 of one percent of their maximum entitlements as one, since undershipments of this magnitude could be explained by outturn variation.

^{4/} Quotas have been in effect for Bahamas Islands for 1969 and 1970 and for Honduras for 1967 through 1970.

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Table 21. -- U. S. SUGAR QUOTA COUNTRIES: PERCENT OF ANNUAL U. S. QUOTA ARRIVING DURING JUNE-SEPTEMBER, AVERAGE 1966-70
(Basis for column 5 of ranking table)

	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	Simple Average 1966-70	Column 5 Largest = 1
Argentina	20.34	22.22	46.05	20.25	18.93	25.56	23
Australia	62.77	0	33.50	25.91	32.67	30.97	18
Bahamas	1/	1/	1/	20.00	0	10.00 2/	28
Bolivia	0	0	100.00	0	0	20.00	26
Brazil	57.32	56.73	54.84	49.61	47.18	53.14	3
British Honduras	100.00	46.15	37.50	47.06	31.25	52.39	5
British West Indies	33.33	35.87	24.31	25.11	29.49	29.62	20
China	0	29.11	68.24	30.00	26.74	30.82	19
Colombia	21.57	59.26	42.42	64.71	59.79	49.55	6
Costa Rica	33.80	46.67	39.73	37.33	42.77	40.06	12
Dominican Republic	36.15	39.48	25.46	38.53	27.17	33.36	17
Ecuador	74.29	57.33	57.78	72.04	2.52	52.79	4
El Salvador	50.00	48.65	53.33	25.53	13.72	38.25	13
Fiji Islands	0	0	37.78	76.19	26.90	28.17	22
French West Indies	37.50	32.76	27.27	29.58	44.67	34.36	15
Guatemala	20.00	31.37	30.65	15.62	20.71	23.67	24
Haiti	30.77	28.57	70.37	41.18	31.33	40.44	10
Honduras	1/	0	0	25.00	21.62	11.66 3/	27
India	47.95	50.00	32.10	32.47	49.66	42.44	9
Malagasy Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	29 tie
Maritius	0	0	0	0	0	0	29 tie
Mexico	37.83	45.80	46.53	44.89	44.78	43.97	8
Nicaragua	0	24.53	30.00	20.00	34.13	21.73	25
Panama	45.45	58.62	58.82	46.34	37.68	49.38	7
Peru	45.93	36.67	47.26	13.38	25.16	33.67	16
Philippines	42.27	40.80	34.15	36.91	46.38	40.10	11
South Africa	54.55	25.00	31.67	59.65	10.75	36.32	14
Swaziland	0	0	0	0	0	0	29 tie
Thailand	94.12	76.47	1/	100.00	100.00	92.65 3/	1
Venezuela	91.67	73.08	77.42	0	41.69	56.77	2
ALL FOREIGN	41.63	40.01	39.75	37.68	37.33	39.28	

1/ None During Year
2/ 2 Year Average
3/ 4 Year Average

Table 22. -- U. S. SUGAR QUOTA COUNTRIES: AVERAGE SUGAR CONSUMED LOCALLY, SUGAR EXPORTS AND INITIAL STOCKS, 1967-69
(Basis for column 6 of ranking table)

	1967-69 Average Local Consumption	1967-69 Average Exports	1967-69 Total Local&Exports	Average Beginning Stocks	Stocks as % of Exports and Local Consumption	Column 6 RANK (Highest = 1)
Mexico	1,945	688	2,633	525	19.94	7
Dominican Republic	139	710	849	63	7.42	15
Brazil	3,619	1,154	4,773	1,802	37.80	5
Peru	389	425	814	152	18.67	8
British West Indies	187	1,189	1,376	47	3.42	24
Ecuador	132	86	218	114	52.29	1
French West Indies	16	185	201	5	2.49	28
Argentina	990	94	1,084	508	48.86	2
Colombia	500	225	725	43	5.93	19
Panama	39	34	73	5	6.85	16
Haiti	43	24	67	6	8.95	13
Venezuela	395	44	439	171	38.95	4
British Honduras	5	62	67	2	2.99	25
Bahama Islands	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bolivia	112	10	122	6	4.92	21
<u>CENTRAL AMERICAN COMMON MKT.</u>						
Costa Rica	76	73	149	27	18.12	9
Nicaragua	63	58	118	5	4.24	23
Guatemala	122	62	184	27	14.67	10
El Salvador	73	63	136	54	39.71	3
Honduras	43	7	50	4	8.00	14
<u>OTHER COUNTRIES</u>						
Australia	759	2,044	2,803	262	9.35	12
China	215	651	866	56	6.47	18
India	2,969	159	3,128	919	29.38	6
South Africa	908	863	1,771	50	2.82	27
Fiji Islands	25	382	407	20	4.91	20
Thailand	272	11	283	40	14.13	11
Maritius	36	663	699	9	1.29	29
Malagasy Republic	47	75	122	8	6.56	17
Swaziland	14	164	178	6	3.37	25
Southern Rhodesia	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ireland 1/						
Philippines	708	1,118	1,826	82	4.49	22

1/ Net Importer

Table 23. -- U. S. SUGAR QUOTA COUNTRIES: AVERAGE BALANCE OF TRADE WITH THE U. S., 1965-69
(Basis for columns 7 and 8 of ranking table)

	1965-69 Average Balance of All Trade (Favorable to U.S. +) (Unfavorable to U.S. -)	Rank	1965-69 Average of AID Exports of Agricultural Products	1965-69 Average Balance of Trade Excluding AID of Agricultural Products	Column 7 RANK Most favorable = 1 (Unfavorable 16-29)	1965-69 Average U.S. Exports (Commercial) Agricultural Commodities	Column 8 RANK Largest=1
Mexico	+442	2	2				
Dominican Republic	-41	26	15	+440	1		
Brazil	-36	25	65	-56	25	79	2
Peru	-55	27	11	-101	27	10	17
British West Indies	-112	28	4	-66	26	20	11
Ecuador	-4	19	4	-116	28	19	12
French West Indies	+5	14	0	-8	18	44	5
Argentina	+124	5	1	+5	14	7	18 tie
Colombia	+9	15	18	+123	4	2	25 tie
Panama	+68	9	1	-9	19 tie	5	23 tie
Haiti	0	17	2	+67	7	12	15
Venezuela	-354	29	3	-2	7	15	13
British Honduras	+1	16	0	-357	16 tie	7	18 tie
Bolivia	+22	11	8	+1	29	83	1
Bahama Islands	+115	6	0	+14	15	2	25 tie
CENTRAL AMERICAN COMM. MARKET				+115	12	2	25 tie
Costa Rica	-8	20	1		5	22	10
Nicaragua	+24	10	1	-9	19 tie	6	
Guatemala	+18	12	3	+23	10	6	21 tie
El Salvador	+15	13	2	+15	11	11	21 tie
Honduras	-10	21	1	+13	13	7	16
Sub-Total	<u>(+39)</u>		<u>(8)</u>	<u>-11</u>	21	5	18 tie
Total Western Hem.	<u>(+223)</u>		<u>(142)</u>	<u>(+31)</u>		<u>(35)</u>	23 tie
OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES				<u>(-81)</u>		<u>(363)</u>	
Australia	+355	3	0				
China	+87	7	33	+355	2	35	6
India	+482	1	421	+54	9	64	4
South Africa	+200	4	1	+61	8	14	4
Thailand	+69	8	0	+199	3	33	7
Mauritius	-2	18	0	+69	6	28	8
Malagasay Republic	-22	24	0	-2	16 tie	--	8
Ireland	-18	23	1	-22	23	--	28 tie
Sub-total	<u>(+1,151)</u>		<u>(456)</u>	<u>-19</u>	22	--	28 tie
Phillipines	-12	22	16	+695	22	23	9
GRAND TOTAL	1,362		614	-28	24	<u>(197)</u> 66	3
				+748		626	

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Table 24. --U.S. SUGAR QUOTA COUNTRIES: DOLLAR VALUE OF SUGAR AS PERCENT OF TOTAL EXPORTS, 1966-68 AVERAGE
(Basis Of Column 10 of ranking table)

	1966	1967	1968	1966-68 Average	Column 10 Largest=1
Mexico	4.78	6.07	7.20	6.02	12
Dominican Republic	51.09	52.56	50.92	51.52	3
Brazil	4.65	4.84	5.42	4.97	14
Peru	6.04	7.00	N.A.	6.52	11
British West Indies	15.58	14.95	14.07	14.87	7
Ecuador	3.74	4.82	4.06	4.21	15
French West Indies	29.27	32.35	31.17	30.93	5
Argentina	.38	.55	1.17	0.70	25
Columbia	1.57	2.16	2.47	2.07	22
Panama	2.27	4.71	5.38	4.12	17
Haiti	8.57	11.96	8.33	9.62	8
Venezuela	.10	.16	.20	0.15	28
British Honduras	35.71	42.86	N.A.	39.28 1/	4
Bolivia	.68	.57	N.A.	0.62 1/	26
Bahama Islands	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	
<u>CENTRAL AMERICAN COMM. MARKET</u>					
Costa Rica	6.62	5.56	4.07	5.42	13
Nicaragua	1.46	4.08	3.18	2.91	20
Guatemala	2.65	4.41	3.60	3.55	18
El Salvador	3.70	1.93	4.23	3.29	19
Honduras	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	
<u>OTHER COUNTRIES</u>					
Australia	4.21	3.73	4.45	4.13	16
China	9.91	6.08	5.61	7.20	10
India	1.74	.87	.74	1.12	24
South Africa	2.73	2.46	2.61	2.60	21
Fiji	60.00	61.22	51.79	57.67	2
Thailand	.58	.30	N.A.	0.44 1/	27
Mauritius	90.14	90.48	90.63	90.42	1
Malagassy Republic	9.18	8.65	5.17	7.67	9
Swariland	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
So. Rhodesia	1.37	1.51	1.56	1.48	23
Ireland	.29	2.55	2.57	2/	2/
Philippines	14.75	15.25	15.57	15.19	6
GRAND TOTAL	4.60	4.73	5.36		
1/ 2 Year Average		2/ Net Importer			

TABLE 25.—REVENUES TO THE GOVERNMENT
SUGAR ACT TAX COLLECTIONS, 1938-70

Fiscal year	Sugar tax collections ¹		
	Excise tax ²	Import tax ³	Total
1938.....	\$30,569,130	\$2,680,298	\$33,249,428
1939.....	65,414,058	3,494,627	68,908,685
1940.....	68,145,358	5,456,207	73,601,565
1941.....	74,834,839	4,859,760	79,694,599
1942.....	68,229,803	4,088,963	72,318,766
1943.....	53,551,777	3,520,064	57,071,841
1944.....	68,788,910	5,097,940	73,886,850
1945.....	73,293,966	3,522,414	76,816,380
1946.....	56,731,986	3,231,592	59,963,578
1947.....	59,151,922	5,115,447	64,267,369
1948.....	71,246,834	3,284,502	74,531,336
1949.....	76,174,356	4,698,867	80,873,223
1950.....	71,188,029	4,091,155	75,279,184
1951.....	80,191,884	3,613,479	83,805,363
1952.....	78,473,191	3,621,210	82,094,401
1953.....	78,129,860	5,005,959	83,135,819
1954.....	73,885,000	4,498,368	78,383,368
1955.....	78,512,000	4,177,097	82,689,097
1956.....	82,894,000	4,806,321	87,700,321
1957.....	86,091,000	4,305,500	90,396,500
1958.....	85,911,000	4,957,798	90,868,798
1959.....	86,378,000	5,683,187	92,061,187
1960.....	89,856,000	5,099,473	94,955,473
1961.....	91,818,000	1,730,380	93,548,380
1962.....	96,636,000	1,328,980	97,964,980
1963.....	99,903,000	762,600	100,665,600
1964.....	95,411,000	372,100	95,783,100
1965.....	97,109,000	653,316	97,762,316
1966.....	102,932,000	316,500	103,248,500
1967.....	104,203,000	291,370	104,494,370
1968.....	102,270,000	306,590	102,576,590
1969.....	108,191,000	203,600	108,394,600
1970.....	113,309,000	180,000	113,489,000

CUSTOMS REVENUE FROM DUTY COLLECTED ON SUGAR IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED STATES

1937.....	\$43,398,000	1954.....	29,557,000
1938.....	39,654,000	1955.....	30,019,000
1939.....	40,256,000	1956.....	33,076,000
1940.....	36,920,000	1957.....	34,049,000
1941.....	57,139,000	1958.....	39,294,000
1942.....	31,194,000	1959.....	37,995,000
1943.....	50,157,000	1960.....	40,826,000
1944.....	23,945,000	1961.....	37,940,000
1945.....	5,079,000	1962.....	⁴ 45,808,000
1946.....	5,049,000	1963.....	⁴ 45,404,000
1947.....	62,830,000	1964.....	⁴ 32,856,000
1948.....	30,208,000	1965.....	40,040,000
1949.....	32,588,000	1966.....	43,882,000
1950.....	32,599,000	1967.....	49,689,000
1951.....	29,965,000	1968.....	56,621,000
1952.....	30,447,000	1969.....	53,210,000
1953.....	30,316,000		

¹ Imposed at a rate of .465 cents per pound on sugar testing 92 sugar degrees and for each additional sugar degree .00875 cents per pound additional (equivalent to .50 cents and .535 cents per pound on sugar testing 96 and 100 sugar degrees respectively). On sugar testing less than 92 sugar degrees the rate is .5144 cents per pound of the total sugar content. On Aug. 31, 1963, tax rate reduced to .53 cents per pound of total sugar. In addition \$41,278,409 were collected from a sugar import fee applicable to imports of all foreign sugar (except Philippines' basic quota) variable in size since it was dependent on price relationship between domestic and world sugar prices. Statutory authority for the sugar import fee effective July 18, 1962, through Dec. 31, 1964.

² Collected by the Internal Revenue Service on all sugar processed or refined in the United States.

³ Estimated collections made on direct-consumption sugar imported into the United States.

⁴ Does not include receipts from variable import levies which totaled \$41.3 million during the period July 18, 1962 to Dec. 31, 1964.

Source: Internal Revenue Service and U.S. Department of Commerce.

TABLE 26.—SUGAR ACT PAYMENTS, BY AREAS, 1937-69¹

Crop year	Sugarbeet	Mainland cane	Hawaii	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands	Total
1937.....	\$17, 136, 667	\$5, 355, 774	\$4, 174, 800	\$9, 502, 122		\$36, 169, 363
1938.....	22, 073, 345	6, 311, 779	8, 594, 431	8, 871, 084		45, 850, 639
1939.....	21, 371, 789	5, 448, 583	8, 975, 615	10, 617, 743		46, 413, 730
1940.....	23, 2 ² , 539	3, 887, 750	8, 851, 542	9, 566, 735		45, 568, 566
1941.....	18, 991, 929	4, 561, 504	8, 594, 533	11, 231, 588		43, 379, 554
1942.....	29, 770, 909	69, 55, 080	8, 147, 494	13, 122, 990	\$26, 320	58, 022, 793
1943.....	17, 602, 914	7, 392, 119	8, 250, 816	12, 214, 038	56, 362	45, 516, 249
1944.....	18, 632, 477	6, 464, 061	8, 210, 656	13, 061, 033	41, 380	46, 591, 607
1945.....	22, 911, 915	6, 839, 763	8, 065, 079	13, 271, 249	56, 027	51, 144, 034
1946.....	27, 73, 230	6, 536, 104	6, 574, 448	15, 060, 552	66, 758	55, 973, 092
1947.....	32, 259, 933	6, 260, 340	8, 109, 124	15, 492, 292	43, 684	62, 165, 370
1948.....	23, 206, 938	7, 202, 755	7, 628, 611	17, 667, 677	64, 142	55, 770, 123
1949.....	26, 581, 945	7, 087, 424	8, 437, 619	17, 530, 629	65, 586	59, 704, 203
1950.....	33, 744, 012	7, 826, 663	8, 471, 294	17, 148, 914	138, 510	67, 329, 393
1951.....	25, 899, 661	6, 467, 908	9, 143, 041	18, 928, 168	97, 776	60, 536, 554
1952.....	24, 735, 741	7, 977, 490	9, 398, 138	16, 960, 951	145, 120	59, 217, 440
1953.....	29, 974, 245	8, 607, 186	10, 155, 590	18, 698, 919	170, 844	65, 606, 784
1954.....	33, 224, 289	8, 051, 294	9, 932, 469	16, 220, 824	127, 750	67, 556, 626
1955.....	29, 101, 754	7, 607, 374	10, 537, 921	15, 953, 468	135, 758	63, 336, 275
1956.....	31, 287, 969	7, 330, 693	10, 179, 146	14, 683, 659	167, 144	63, 648, 611
1957.....	36, 355, 435	7, 258, 246	10, 052, 121	13, 516, 077	193, 311	67, 375, 190
1958.....	36, 216, 238	7, 397, 473	7, 430, 239	14, 873, 728	124, 999	66, 042, 677
1959.....	38, 906, 856	7, 892, 899	9, 292, 790	14, 207, 621	163, 782	70, 464, 038
1960.....	39, 288, 440	8, 167, 754	8, 779, 433	14, 938, 687	124, 897	71, 299, 211
1961.....	42, 423, 503	10, 860, 179	9, 974, 826	13, 630, 425	212, 876	77, 101, 809
1962.....	43, 208, 319	11, 478, 904	10, 176, 762	13, 115, 293	139, 062	78, 118, 340
1963.....	52, 315, 691	15, 190, 535	10, 019, 170	13, 105, 760	194, 350	90, 825, 506
1964.....	53, 891, 570	14, 768, 273	10, 563, 180	12, 296, 626	190, 351	91, 710, 000
1965.....	46, 726, 031	13, 715, 124	10, 760, 111	11, 851, 620	127, 797	83, 210, 683
1966.....	45, 532, 006	14, 213, 785	10, 831, 406	11, 066, 182	105, 769	81, 749, 148
1967.....	43, 868, 639	17, 032, 148	10, 570, 342	9, 533, 781		81, 004, 910
1968.....	56, 723, 991	14, 842, 113	10, 860, 746	9, 535, 000		91, 951, 150
1969.....	59, 498, 060	13, 090, 000	10, 408, 000	7, 168, 000		90, 164, 000

¹ Includes abandonment and deficiency payments.² Estimated.

CONFECTIONARY SUGAR DATA

Table 27. --Chocolate coatings (solid sweet chocolate in blocks of 10 pounds or more each) used as an ingredient by confectioners: U.S. production, imports for consumption, exports of domestic merchandise and apparent consumption, 1965-70

Year	Production <u>1/</u>	Imports <u>2/</u>	Exports	Consumption <u>3/</u>	Ratio (percent) of imports to consumption
Quantity (1,000 pounds)					
1965-----	295,389	8,465	384	303,470	2.8
1966-----	298,366	10,060	705	307,721	3.3
1967-----	358,915	24,762	572	383,105	6.5
1968-----	343,088	48,673	992	390,769	12.5
1969-----	357,302	19,583	702	376,183	5.2
1970-----	<u>4/</u> 357,353	35,217	619	391,951	9.0
Value (1,000 dollars)					
1965-----	90,979	2,361	103	93,237	2.5
1966-----	91,221	2,392	201	93,412	2.6
1967-----	113,334	4,790	158	117,966	4.1
1968-----	124,619	8,940	266	133,293	6.7
1969-----	143,262	3,937	232	146,967	2.7
1970-----	<u>4/</u> 149,766	6,923	187	156,502	4.4
Unit value (cents per pound)					
1965-----	30.8	27.9	26.8	<u>5/</u>	<u>5/</u>
1966-----	30.6	23.8	28.5	<u>5/</u>	<u>5/</u>
1967-----	31.6	19.3	27.6	<u>5/</u>	<u>5/</u>
1968-----	36.3	18.4	26.8	<u>5/</u>	<u>5/</u>
1969-----	40.1	20.1	33.0	<u>5/</u>	<u>5/</u>
1970-----	41.9	19.7	30.2	<u>5/</u>	<u>5/</u>

1/ Derived as consumption plus exports minus imports.

2/ Includes chocolate crumb, a semi-processed chocolate coating, which has been placed under sec. 22, Agricultural Adjustment Act, quotas to prevent interference of imports with the dairy price support program of the Department of Agriculture. The decline in imports in 1969 reflects imposition of a quota in imports of high butterfat chocolate crumb. Imports of low-fat chocolate crumb were subjected to quota beginning in 1971.

3/ Consumption by the confectionery industry.

4/ Estimated.

5/ Not meaningful.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce, except as noted.

Table 28. --Solid chocolate confectionery prepared for retail sale:
U.S. Production, imports for consumption, exports of domestic
merchandise and apparent consumption, 1965-70

Year	Production <u>1/</u>	Imports <u>2/</u>	Exports <u>3/</u>	Apparent consumption	Ratio (per- cent) of imports to apparent consumption
Quantity (1,000 pounds)					
1965-----	327,000	13,004	2,255	337,749	3.9
1966-----	372,000	13,930	1,853	384,077	3.6
1967-----	391,000	14,759	2,348	403,411	3.7
1968-----	404,000	20,619	2,288	422,331	4.9
1969-----	386,000	22,583	2,152	406,431	5.6
1970-----	352,000	19,486	1,934	369,552	5.3
Value (1,000 dollars)					
1965-----	183,000	6,116	1,226	187,890	3.3
1966-----	208,000	6,451	937	213,514	3.0
1967-----	213,000	5,926	1,177	218,749	3.2
1968-----	224,000	10,001	1,084	232,917	4.3
1969-----	236,000	10,114	1,051	245,063	4.1
1970-----	237,000	9,690	1,045	245,645	3.9
Unit value (cents per pound)					
1965-----	56.0	47.0	54.4	<u>4/</u>	<u>4/</u>
1966-----	55.9	46.3	50.6	<u>4/</u>	<u>4/</u>
1967-----	54.5	46.9	50.1	<u>4/</u>	<u>4/</u>
1968-----	55.4	48.5	47.4	<u>4/</u>	<u>4/</u>
1969-----	61.1	44.8	48.8	<u>4/</u>	<u>4/</u>
1970-----	67.3	49.7	54.0	<u>4/</u>	<u>4/</u>

1/ Partly estimated.

2/ TSUS item 156.30 minus chocolate crumb.

3/ One-third of export class 073.0020.

4/ Not meaningful.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce except as noted.

Table 29. -- Confectionery, containing chocolate or cocoa and prepared for retail sale: U. S. production, imports for consumption, exports of domestic merchandise and apparent consumption, 1965-70

Year	Production <u>1/</u>	Imports	Exports <u>2/</u>	Apparent consumption	Ratio (per cent) of imports to apparent consumption
Quantity (1,000 pounds)					
1965-----	1,112,000	15,807	4,518	1,123,289	1.4
1966-----	1,191,000	18,262	3,711	1,205,551	1.5
1967-----	1,208,000	19,312	4,703	1,222,609	1.6
1968-----	1,246,000	22,437	4,583	1,263,854	1.8
1969-----	1,274,000	23,635	4,310	1,293,325	1.8
1970-----	1,228,000	28,608	3,874	1,252,734	2.3
Value (1,000 dollars)					
1965-----	563,000	7,473	2,456	568,017	1.3
1966-----	606,000	8,276	1,876	612,400	1.4
1967-----	656,000	8,941	2,358	662,583	1.3
1968-----	708,000	9,551	2,171	715,380	1.3
1969-----	758,000	10,552	2,105	766,447	1.4
1970-----	768,000	14,103	2,093	780,010	1.8
Unit value (cents per pound)					
1965-----	50.6	47.3	54.4	<u>3/</u>	<u>3/</u>
1966-----	50.9	45.3	50.6	<u>3/</u>	<u>3/</u>
1967-----	54.3	46.3	50.1	<u>3/</u>	<u>3/</u>
1968-----	56.8	42.6	47.4	<u>3/</u>	<u>3/</u>
1969-----	59.5	44.6	48.8	<u>3/</u>	<u>3/</u>
1970-----	62.5	49.3	54.0	<u>3/</u>	<u>3/</u>

1/ Partly estimated.

2/ Two-thirds of export class 073.0020.

3/ Not meaningful.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce, except as noted.

Table 30. --Confectionery, not containing chocolate or cocoa and prepared for retail sale: U. S. production, imports for consumption and apparent consumption, 1965-70

Year	Production <u>1/</u>	Imports	Exports	Apparent consumption	Ratio (percent) of imports to apparent consumption
Quantity (1,000 pounds)					
1965-----	2,035,000	56,572	10,259	2,081,303	2.7
1966-----	2,105,000	61,604	9,865	2,156,735	2.9
1967-----	2,170,000	65,497	8,984	2,226,513	2.9
1968-----	2,257,000	76,013	8,671	2,324,342	3.3
1969-----	2,308,000	72,002	9,896	2,370,106	3.0
1970-----	2,353,000	75,580	8,897	2,419,683	3.1
Value (1,000 dollars)					
1965-----	683,000	15,815	3,954	694,861	2.3
1966-----	730,000	17,218	3,764	743,454	2.3
1967-----	776,000	18,399	3,376	791,023	2.3
1968-----	824,000	21,198	3,192	842,006	2.5
1969-----	876,000	20,731	3,661	893,070	2.3
1970-----	901,000	21,363	3,352	919,011	2.3
Unit value (cents per pound)					
1965-----	33.6	28.0	38.5	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>
1966-----	34.7	27.9	38.1	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>
1967-----	35.8	28.1	37.6	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>
1968-----	36.5	27.9	36.8	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>
1969-----	38.0	28.8	37.0	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>
1970-----	38.3	28.3	37.7	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>

1/ Partly estimated.

2/ Not meaningful.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce, except as noted.